

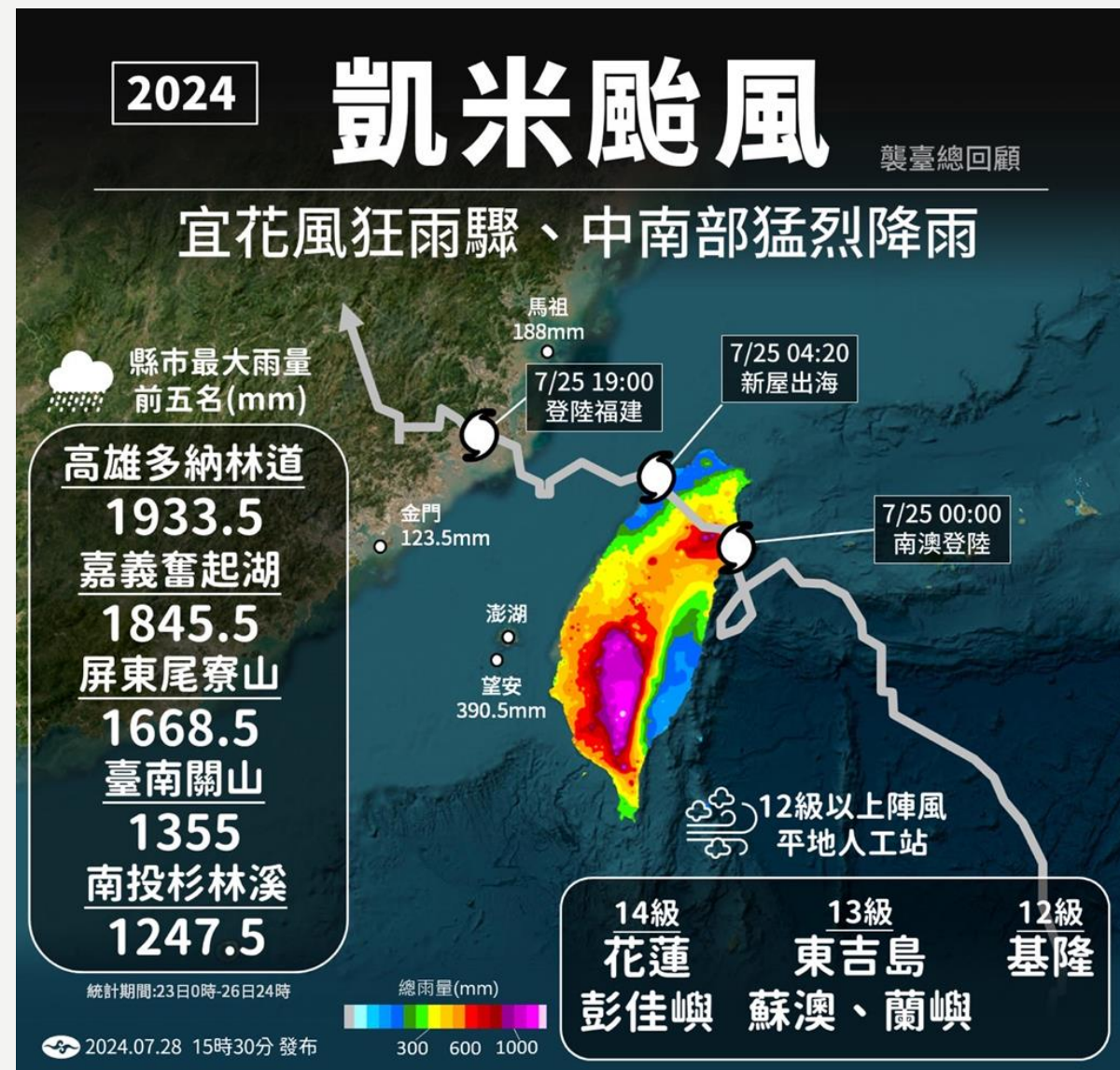
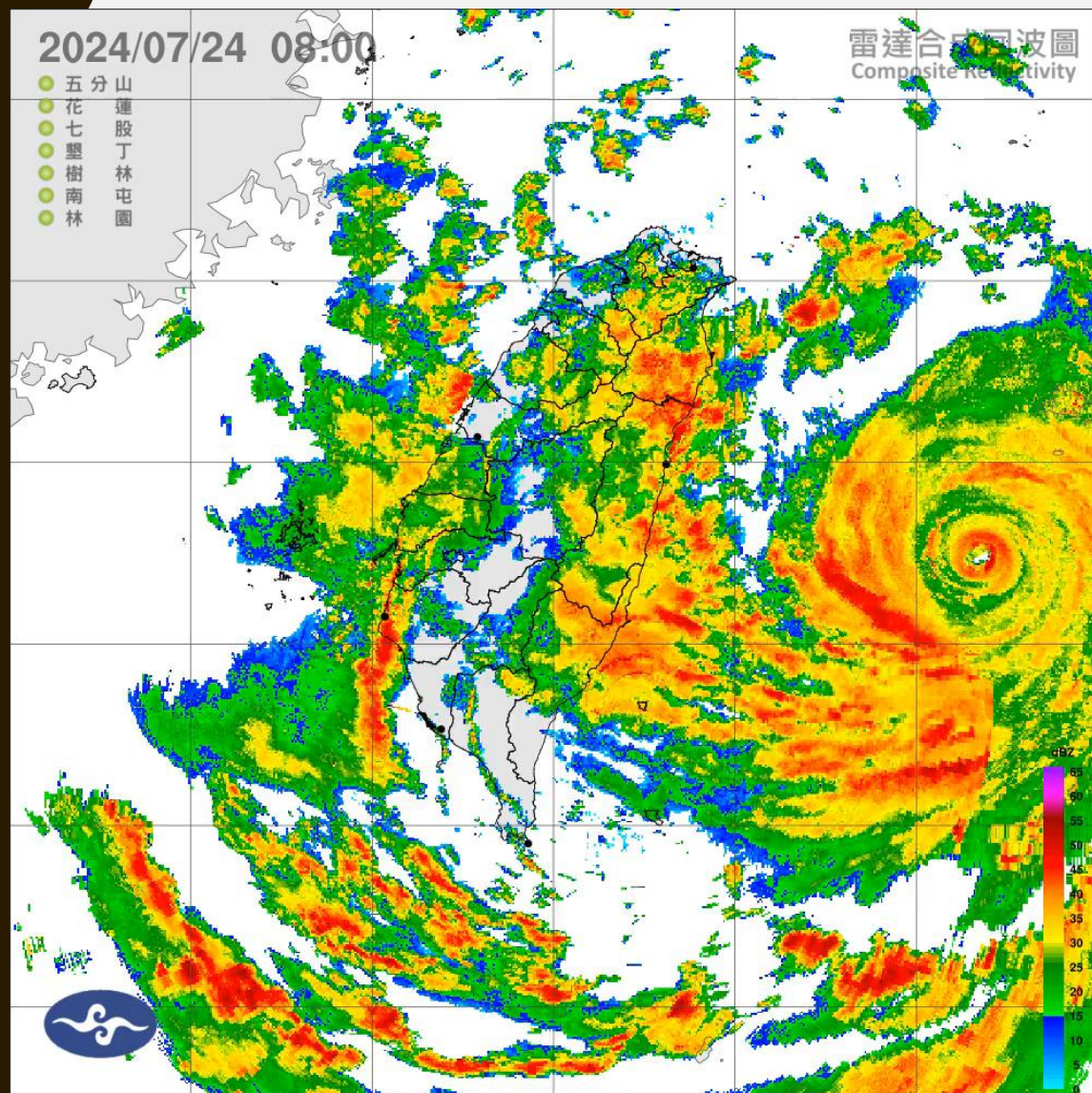
數值模式對凱米颱風預報結果分析

陳得松、NWP團隊

中央氣象署

113年第三十八屆天氣分析與預報研討會
2024/09/03

凱米颱風路徑繞圈、極端降雨



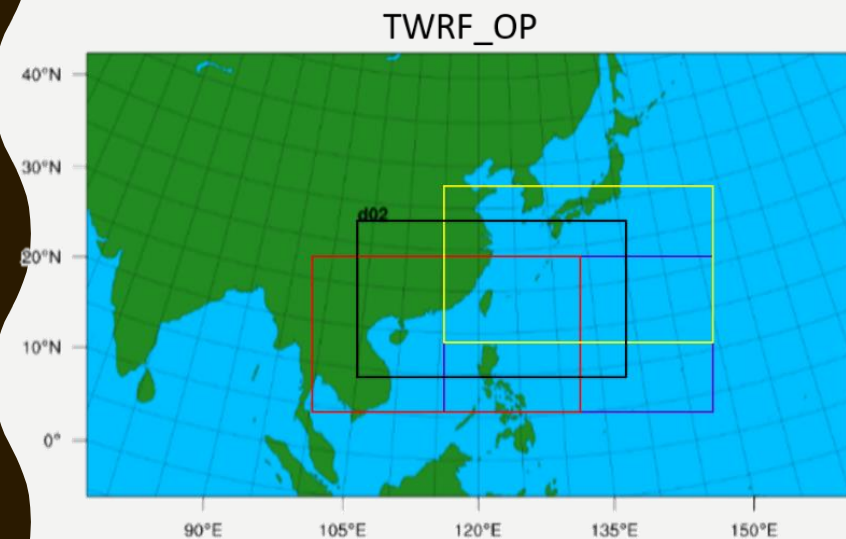
NWP模式TWRF/TGFS/NCEP/EC

EC: ~9km

NCEP: ~13km

TWRF: 15/3km nest

TGFS: 25/4.8km nest



Resolution	Grid points	Vertical level	Model top
15 km	662 X 386	52	20 hPa
3 km	1161 X 676	52	20 hPa

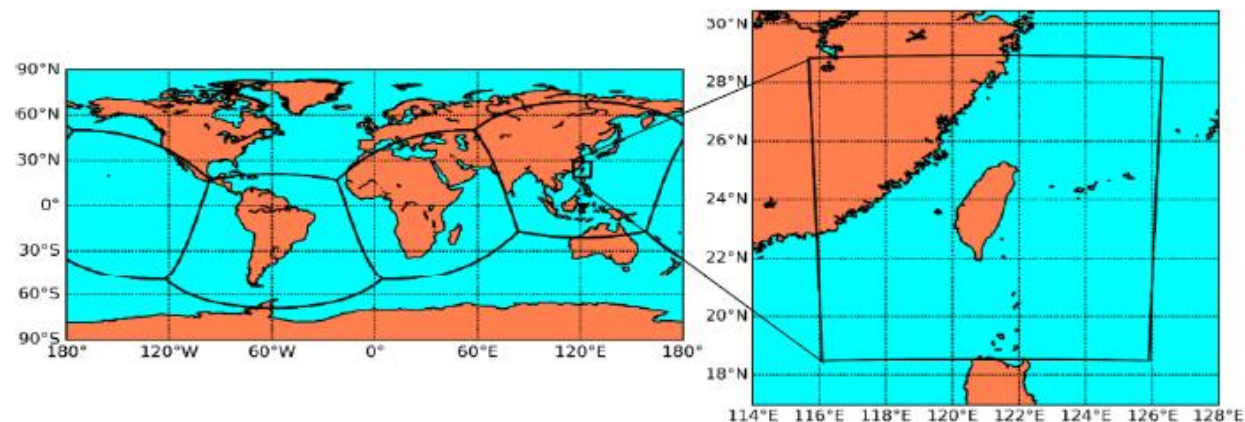
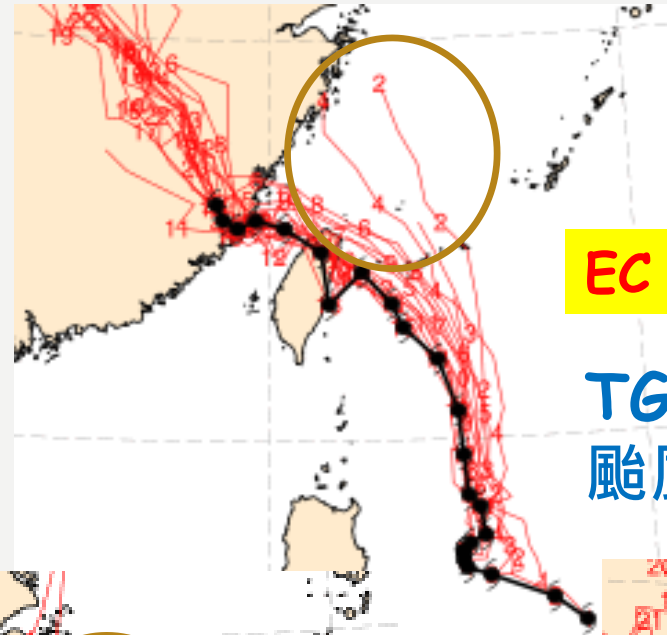
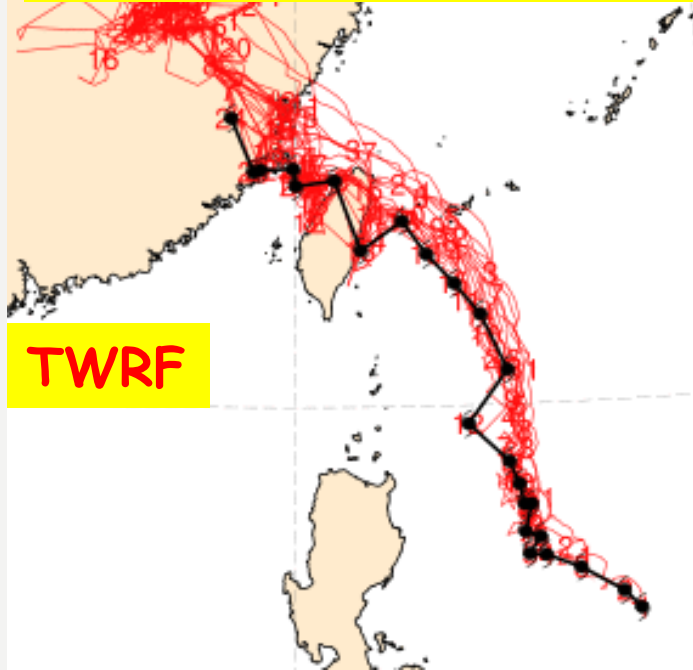
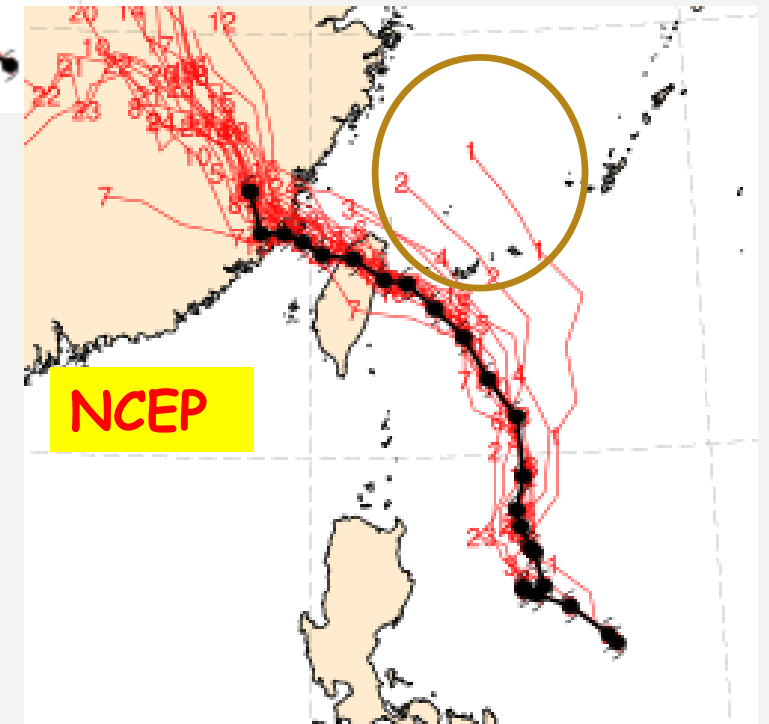
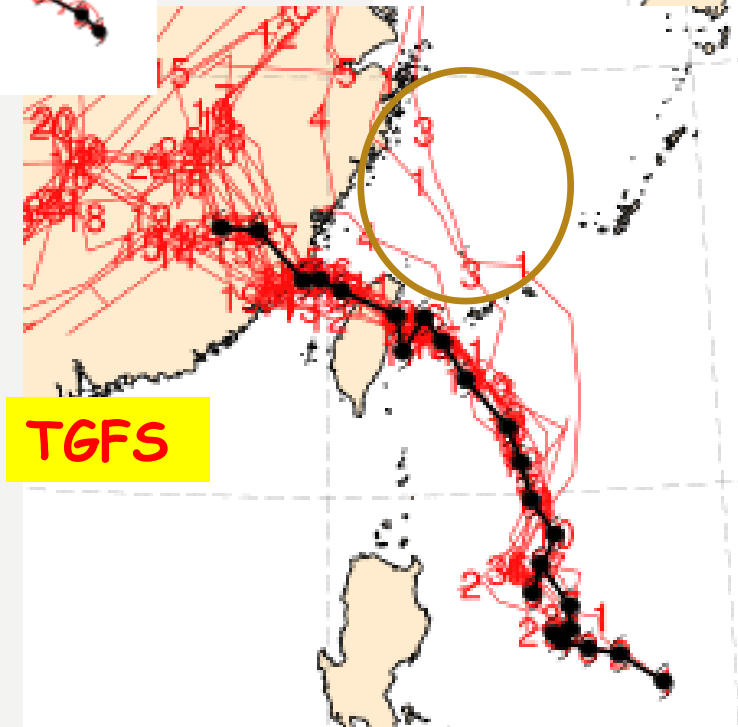


圖 1. 中央氣象局 FV3GFS 全球及巢狀網格配置。全球區域由六個面組成（左圖：解析度約 25 公里；C384T），巢狀網格（右圖：解析度約 4.8 公里）同時針對臺灣周圍進行預報工作。

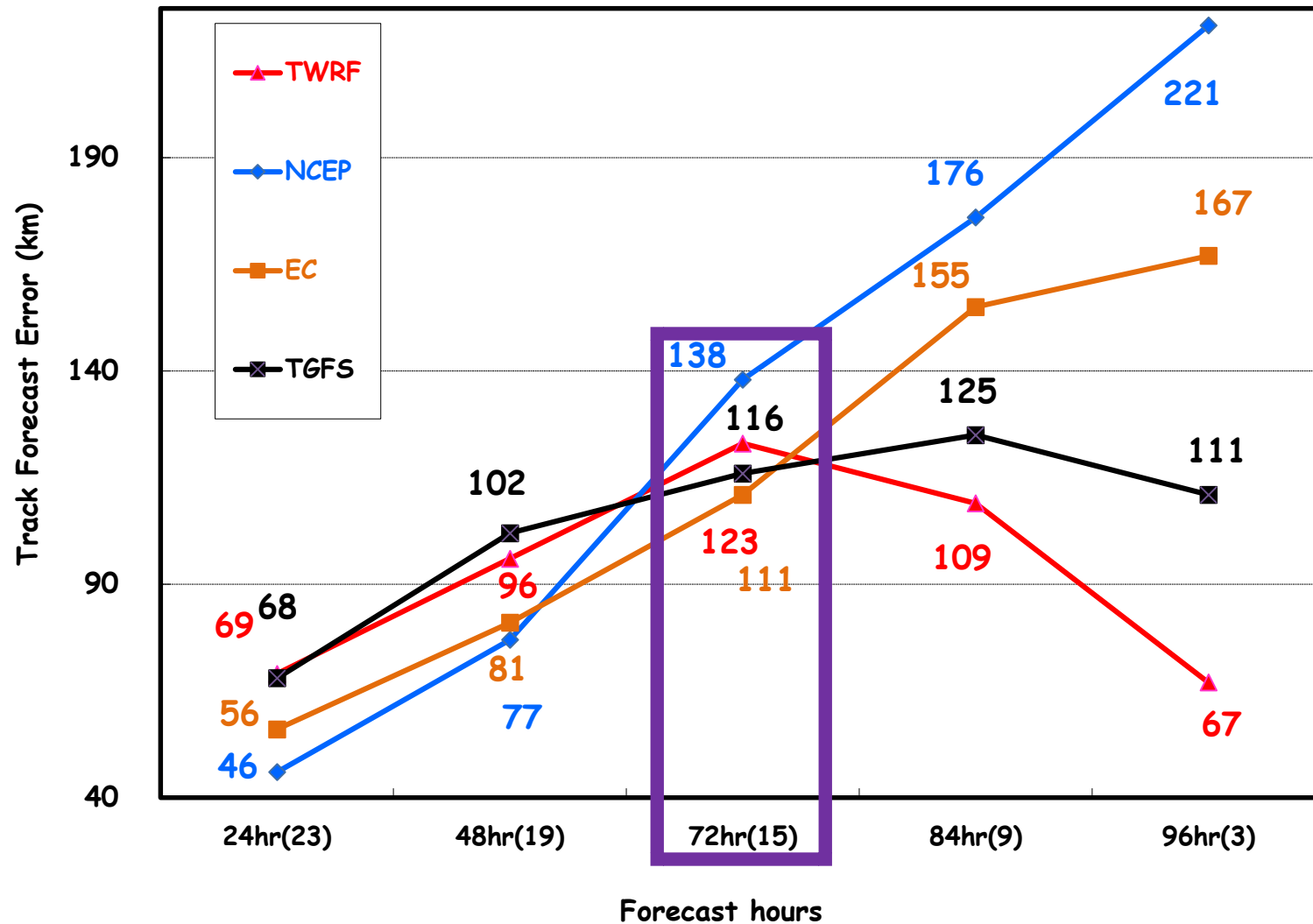
NWP模式TWRF/TGFS/NCEP/EC對凱米颱風之預報



TGFS/NCEP/EC在凱米
颱風生成初期有偏北誤差

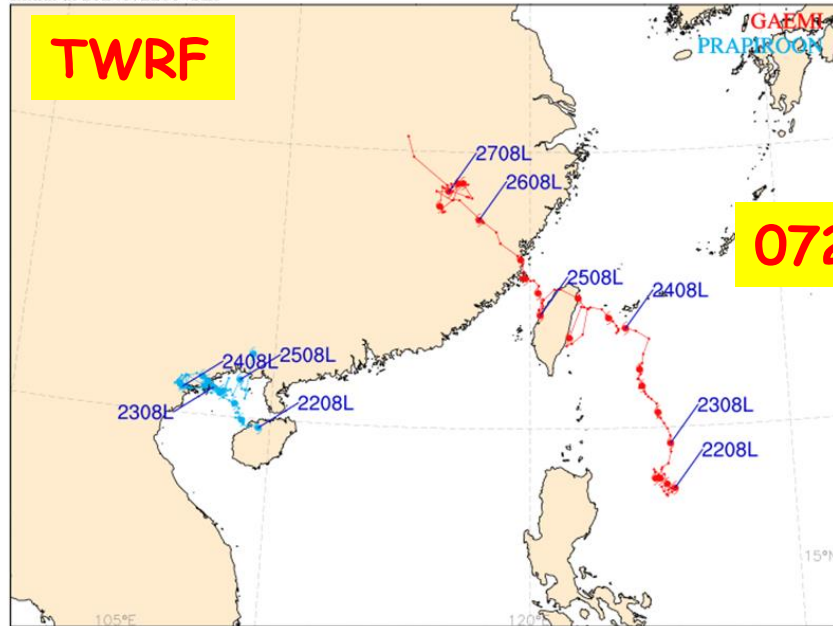


TWRF/TGFS/NCEP/EC對凱米颱風之路徑預報誤差 (homogeneous)

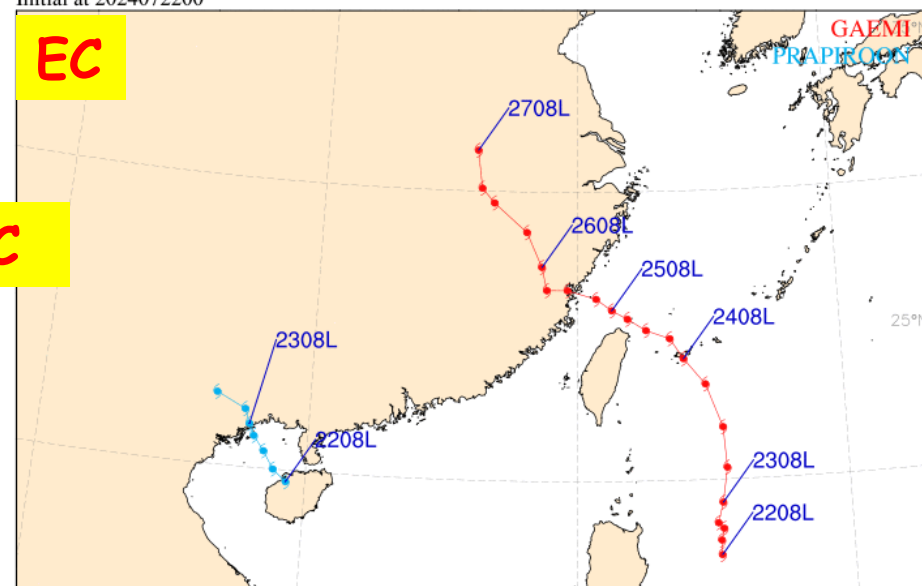


NWP模式
TWRF/TGFS/NCEP/EC
基本可掌握凱米颱風移動
路徑，72小時預報誤差皆
少於140公里

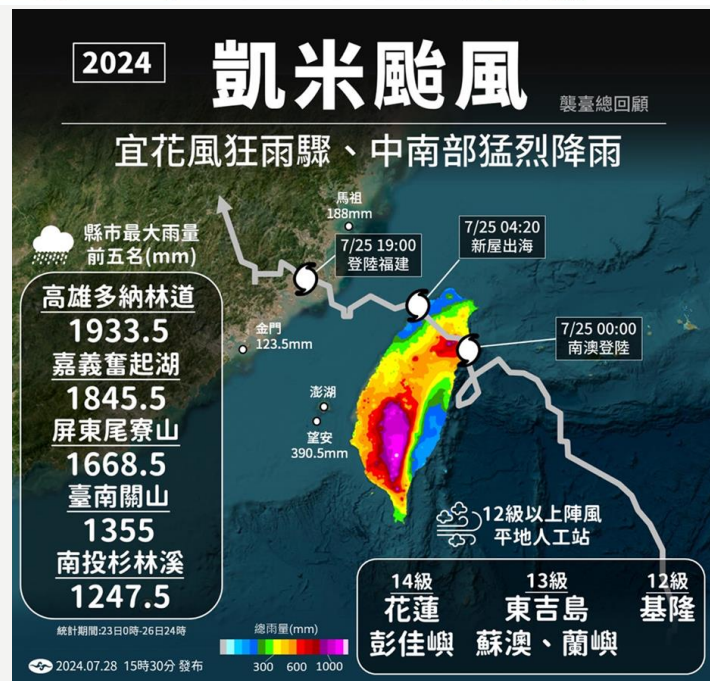
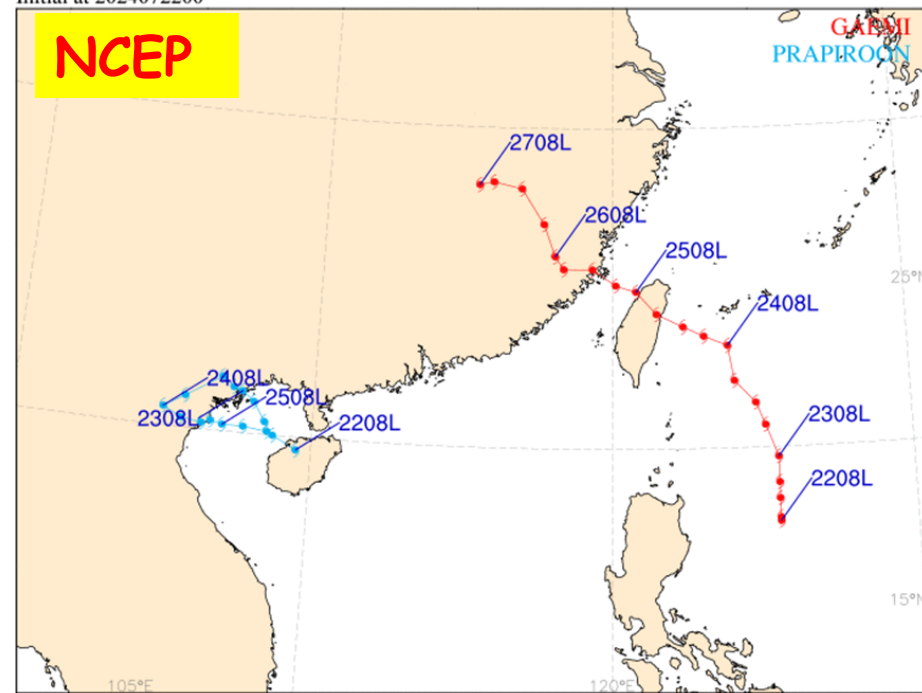
CWA/TWRF (3km) Typhoon Track Forecast
Initial at 2024072200 SLP



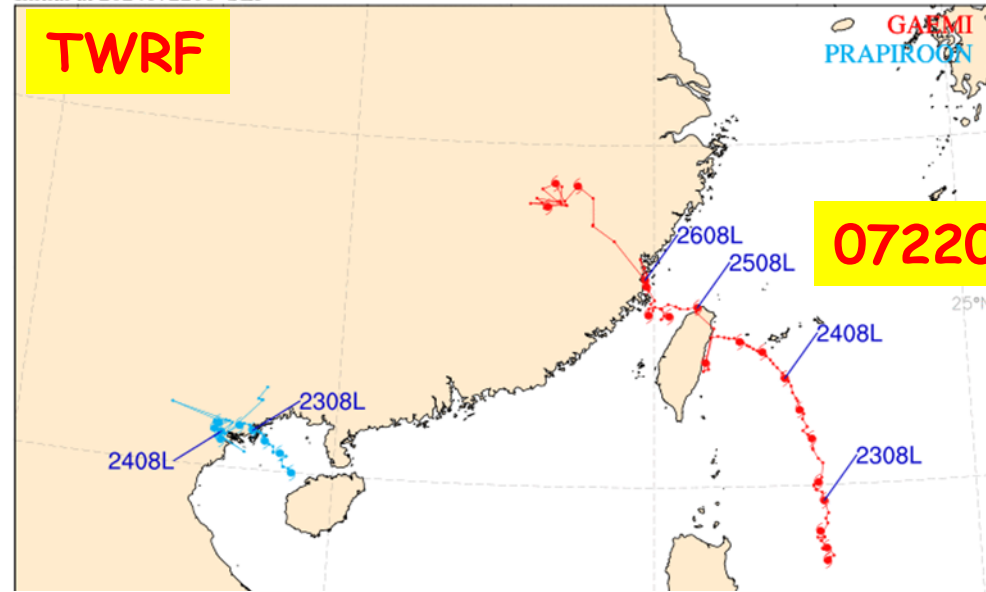
ECMWF/IFS Typhoon Track Forecast (5 days)
Initial at 2024072200



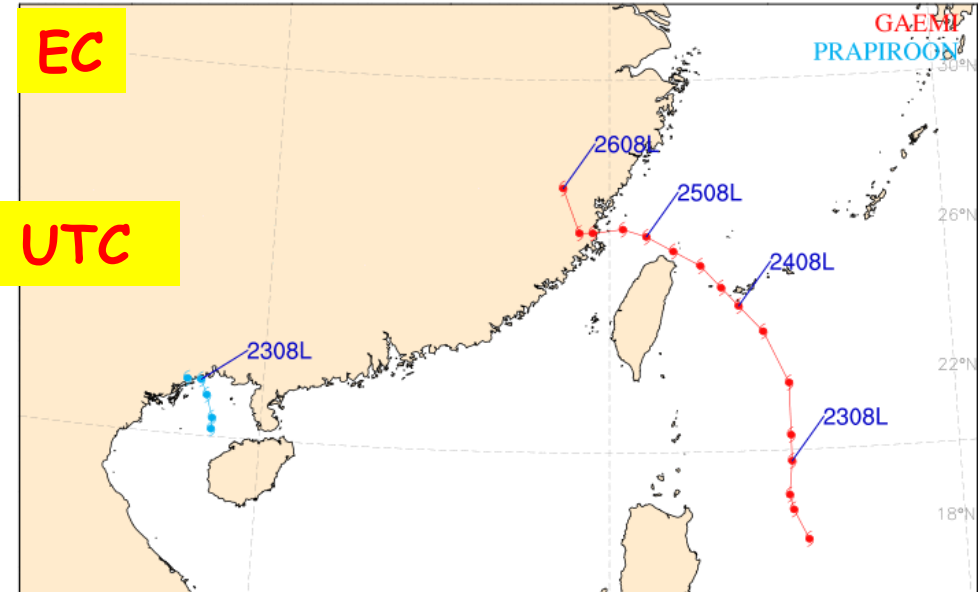
NCEP/GFS Typhoon Track Forecast (5 days)
Initial at 2024072200



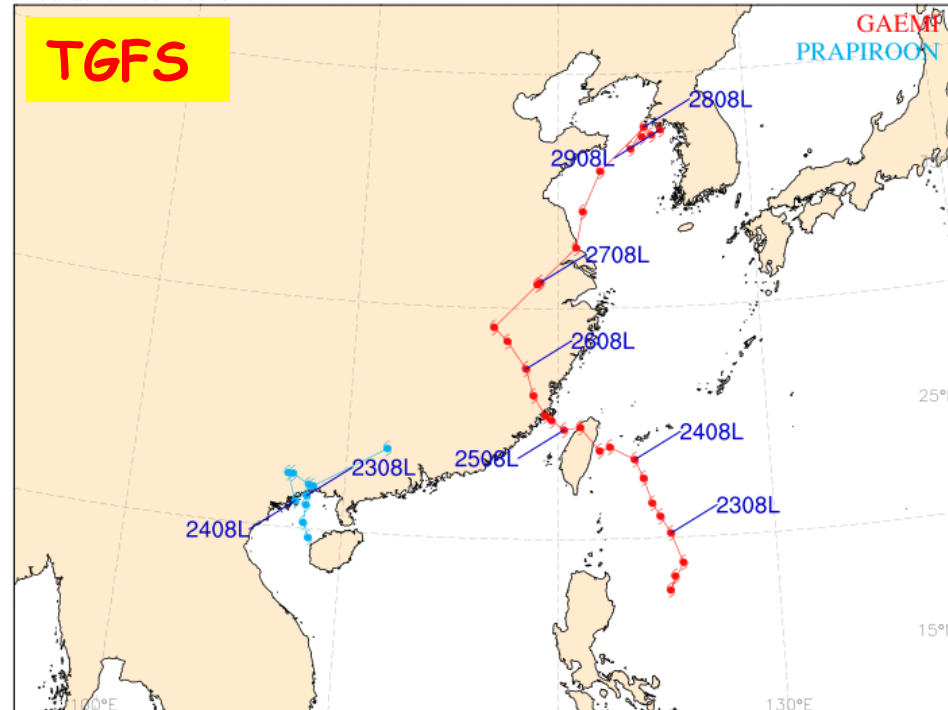
CWA/TWRF (3km) Typhoon Track Forecast
Initial at 2024072206 SLP



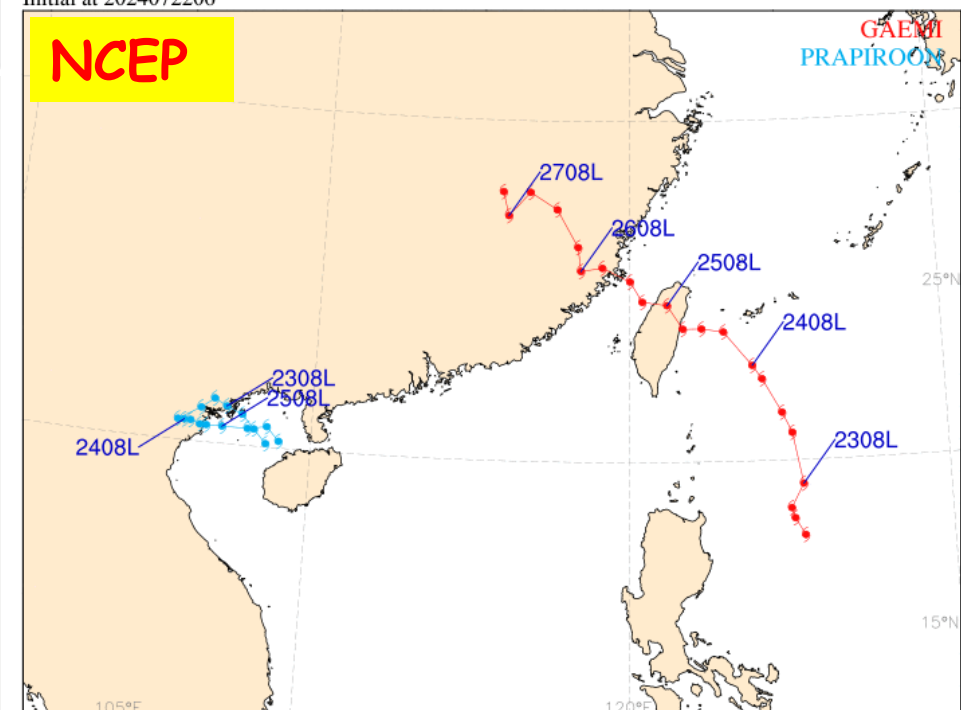
ECMWF/IFS Typhoon Track Forecast (5 days)
Initial at 2024072206



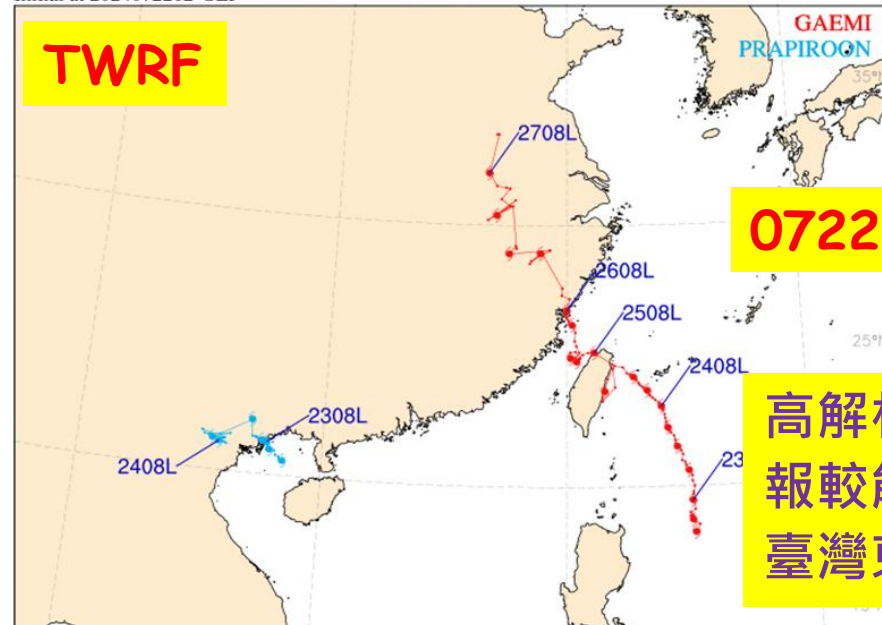
CWA/TGFS Typhoon Track Forecast
Initial at 2024072206 SLP



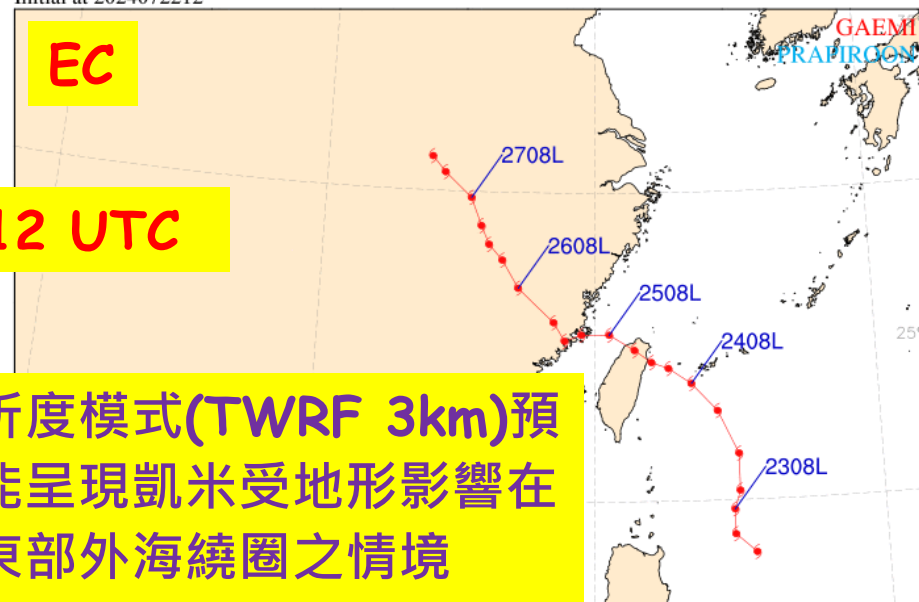
NCEP/GFS Typhoon Track Forecast (5 days)
Initial at 2024072206



CWA/TWRF (3km) Typhoon Track Forecast
Initial at 2024072212 SLP



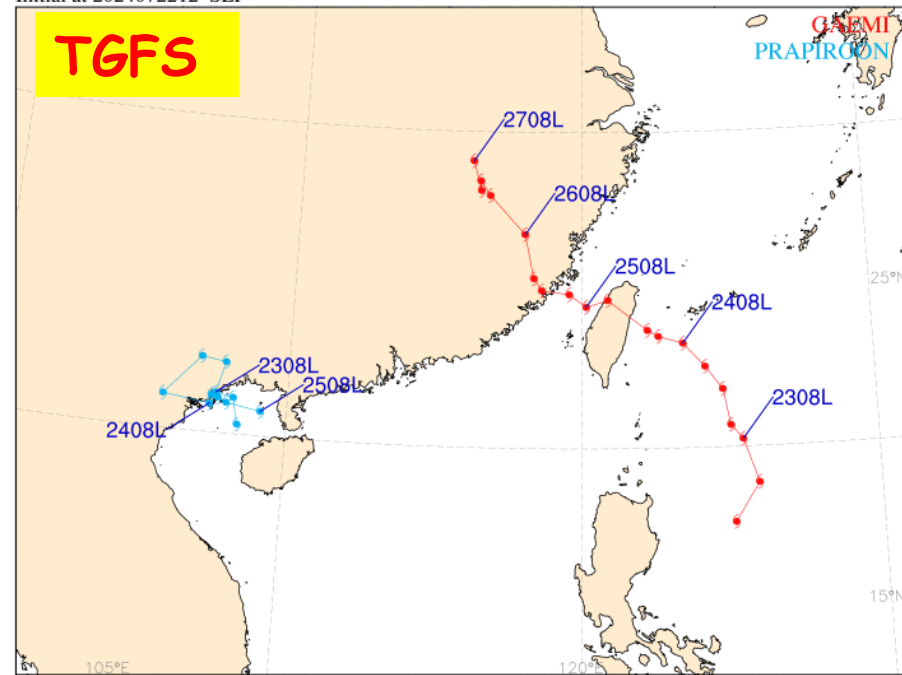
ECMWF/IFS Typhoon Track Forecast (5 days)
Initial at 2024072212



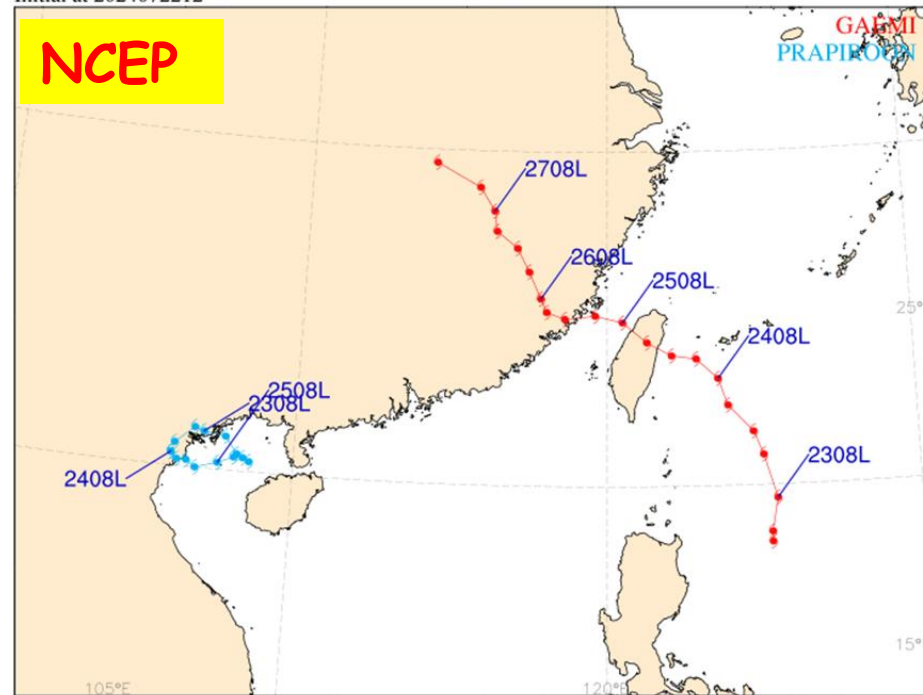
072212 UTC

高解析度模式(TWRF 3km)預報較能呈現凱米受地形影響在臺灣東部外海繞圈之情境

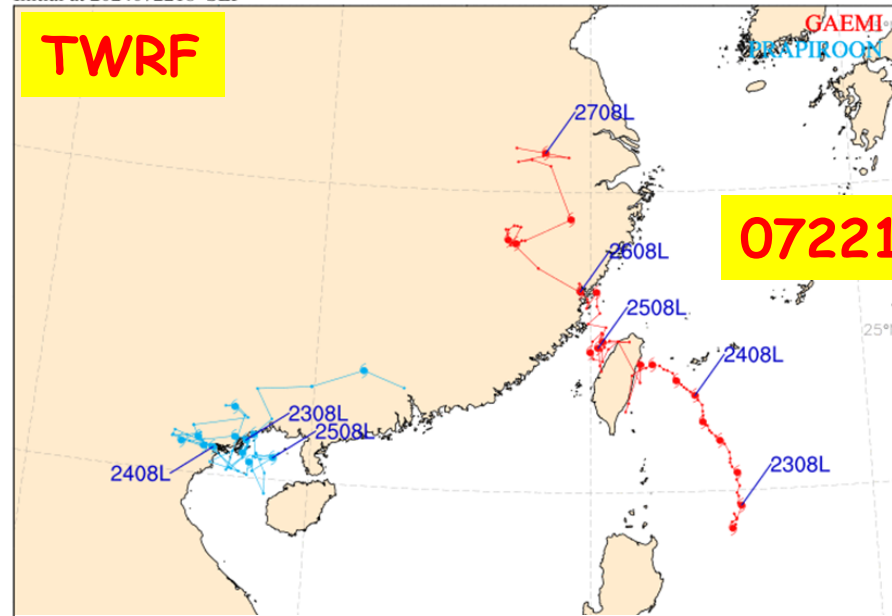
CWA/TGFS Typhoon Track Forecast
Initial at 2024072212 SLP



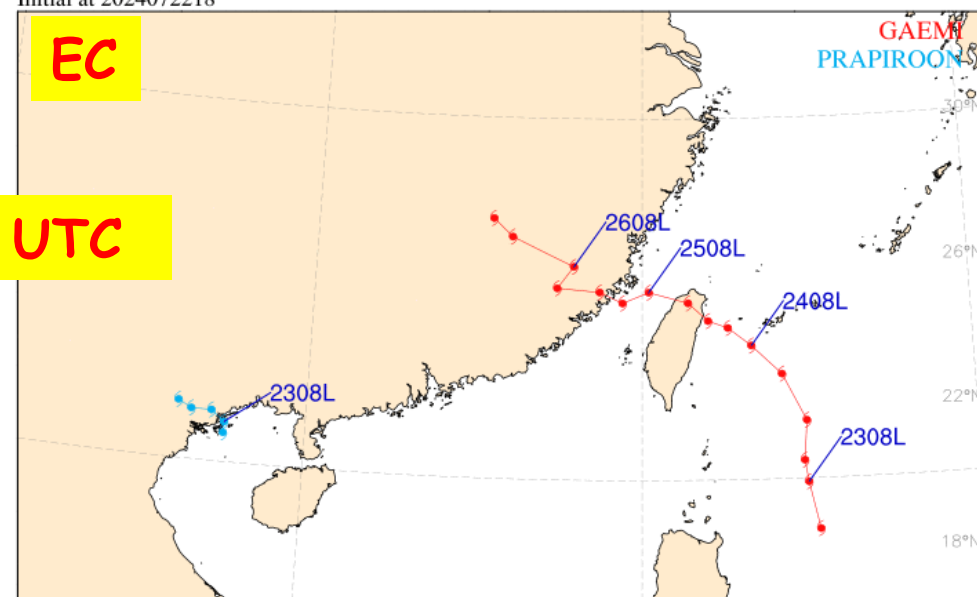
NCEP/GFS Typhoon Track Forecast (5 days)
Initial at 2024072212



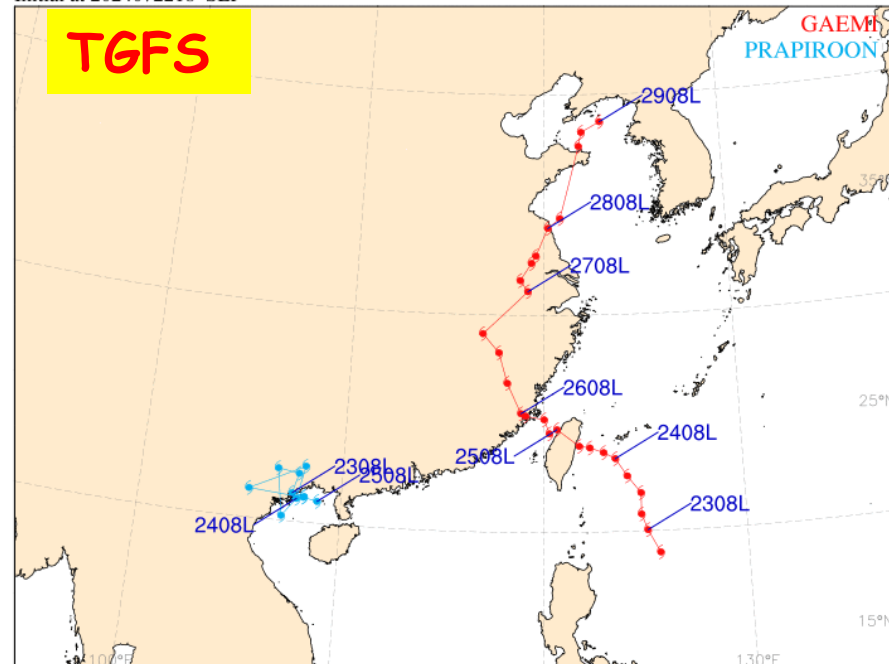
CWA/TWRF (3km) Typhoon Track Forecast
Initial at 2024072218 SLP



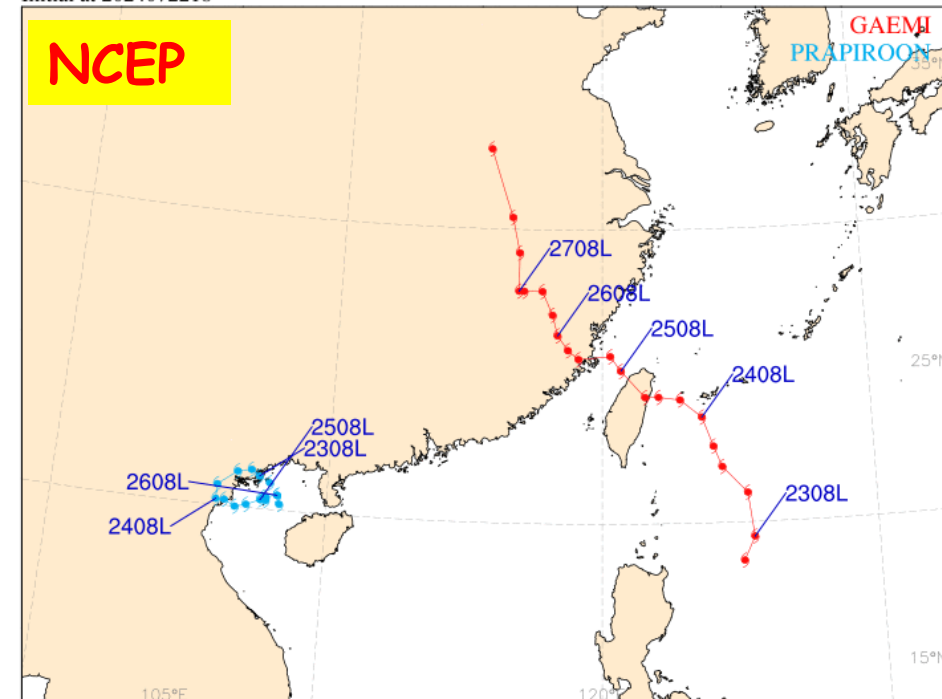
ECMWF/IFS Typhoon Track Forecast (5 days)
Initial at 2024072218



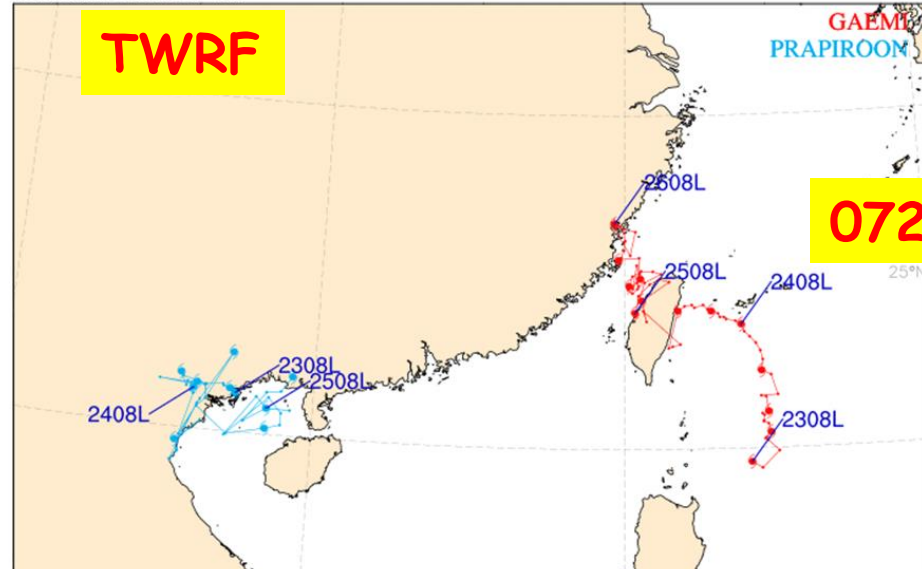
CWA/TGFS Typhoon Track Forecast
Initial at 2024072218 SLP



NCEP/GFS Typhoon Track Forecast (5 days)
Initial at 2024072218

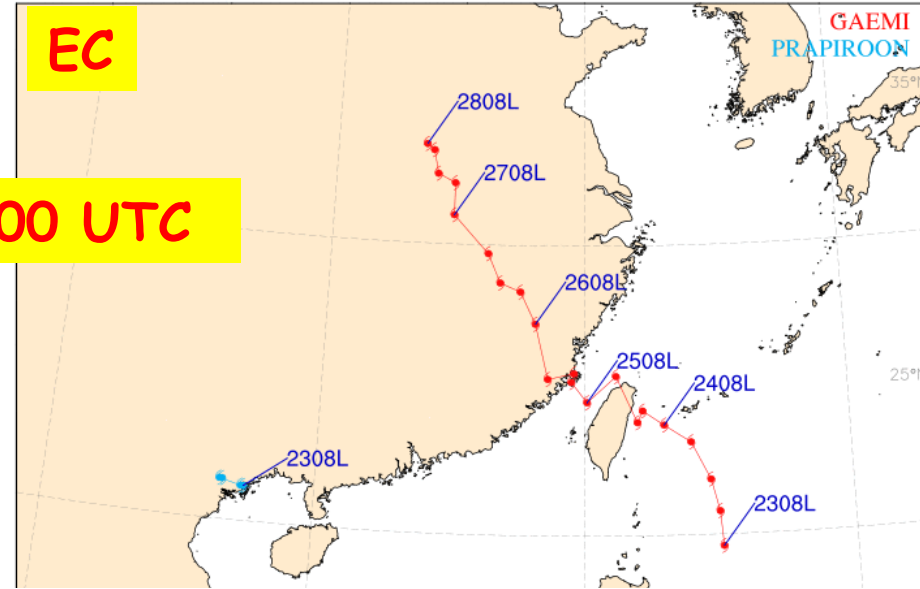


CWA/TWRF (3km) Typhoon Track Forecast
Initial at 2024072300 SLP

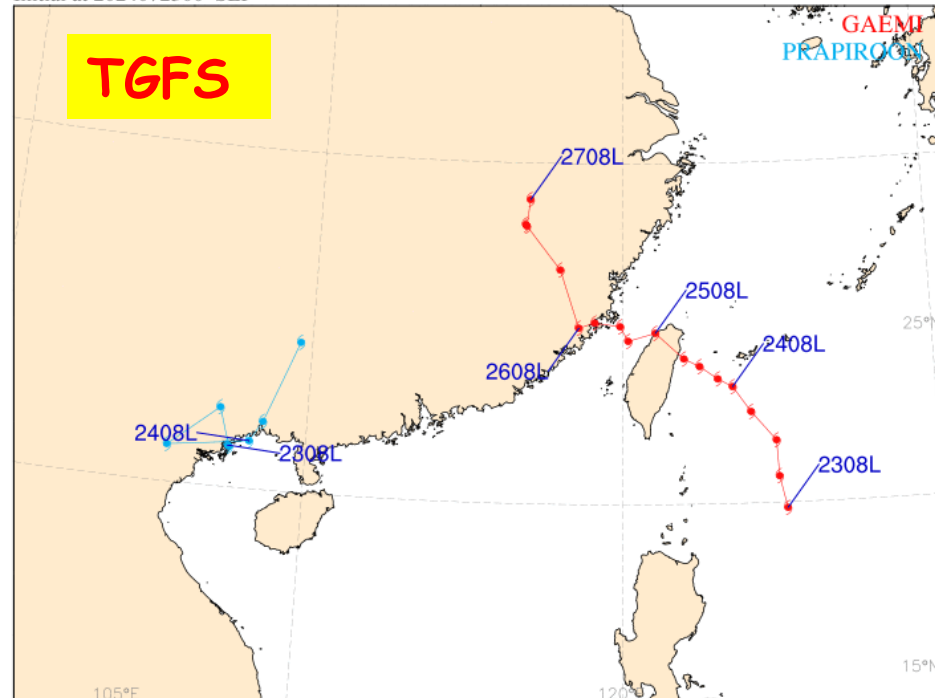


072300 UTC

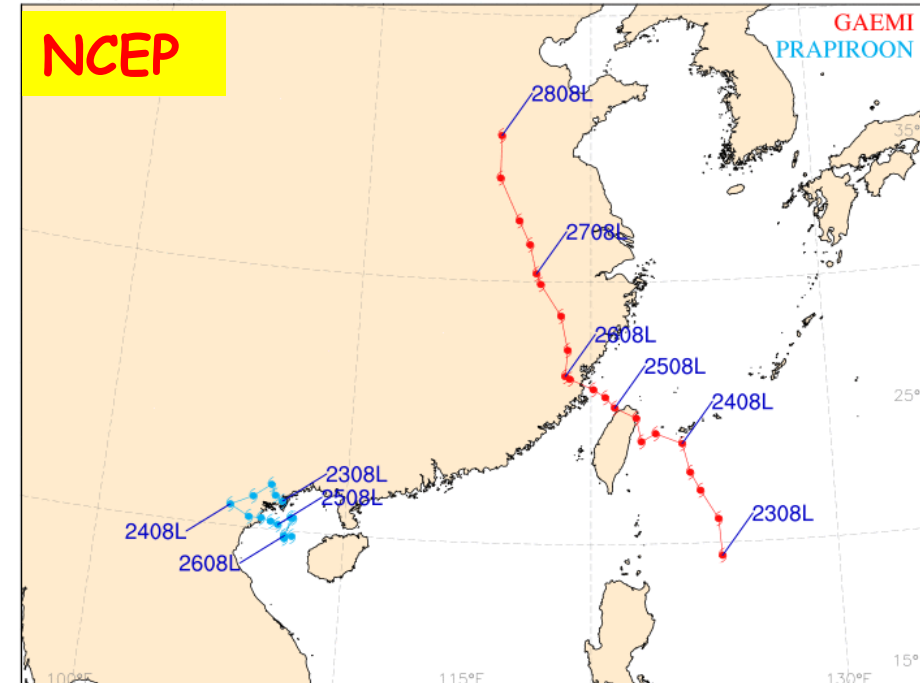
ECMWF/IFS Typhoon Track Forecast (5 days)
Initial at 2024072300



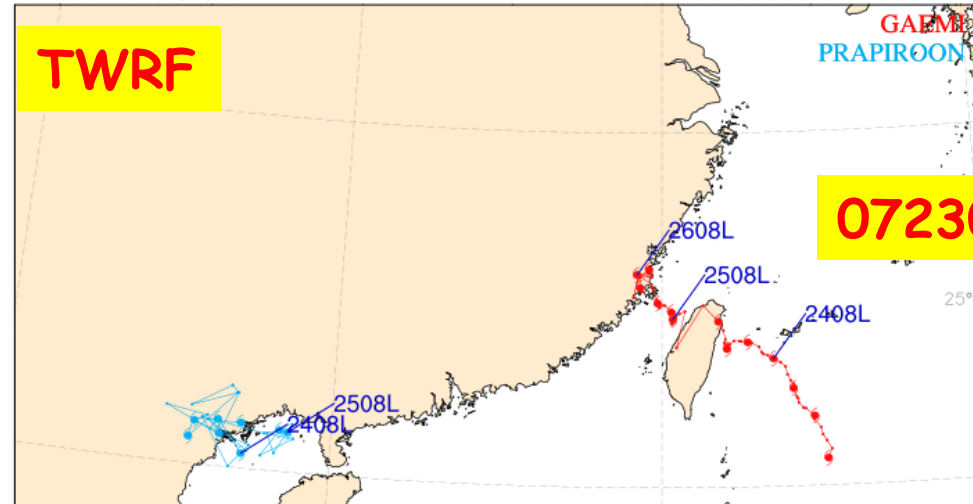
CWA/TGFS Typhoon Track Forecast
Initial at 2024072300 SLP



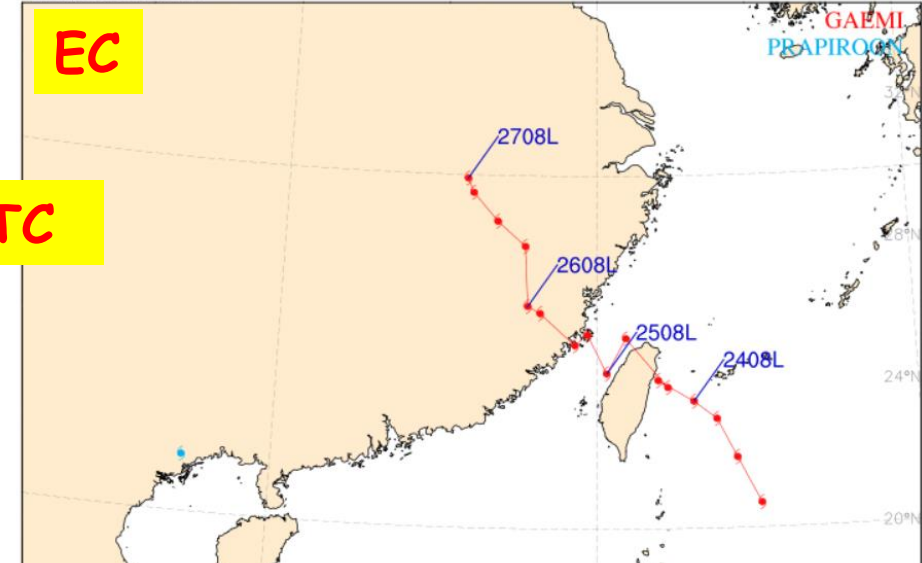
NCEP/GFS Typhoon Track Forecast (5 days)
Initial at 2024072300



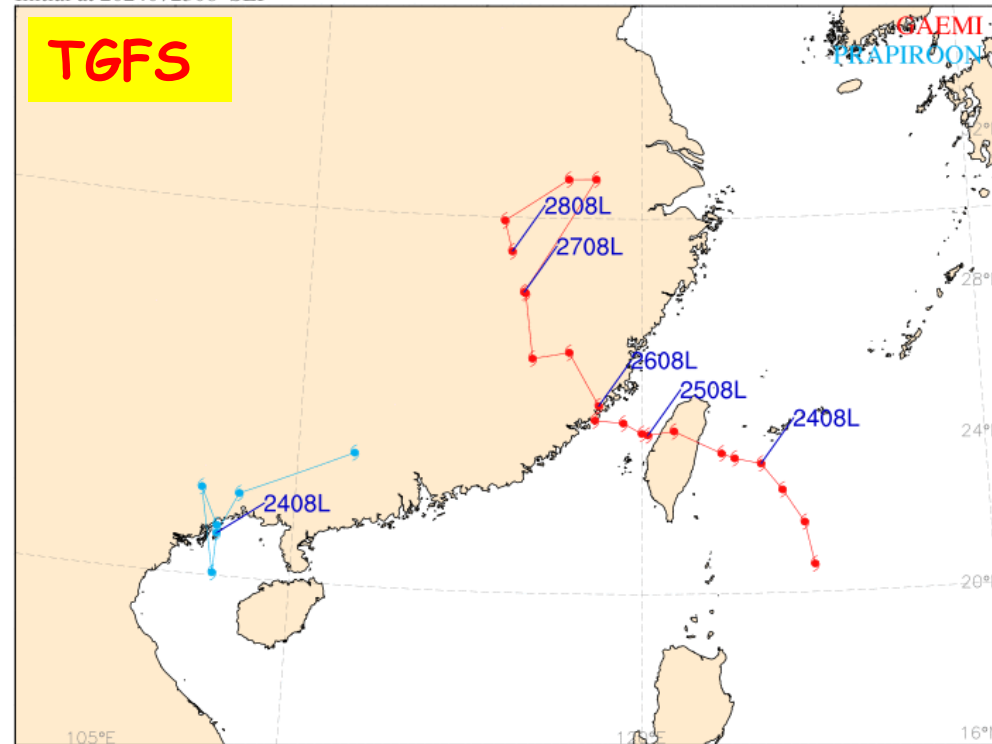
CWA/TWRF (3km) Typhoon Track Forecast
Initial at 2024072306 SLP



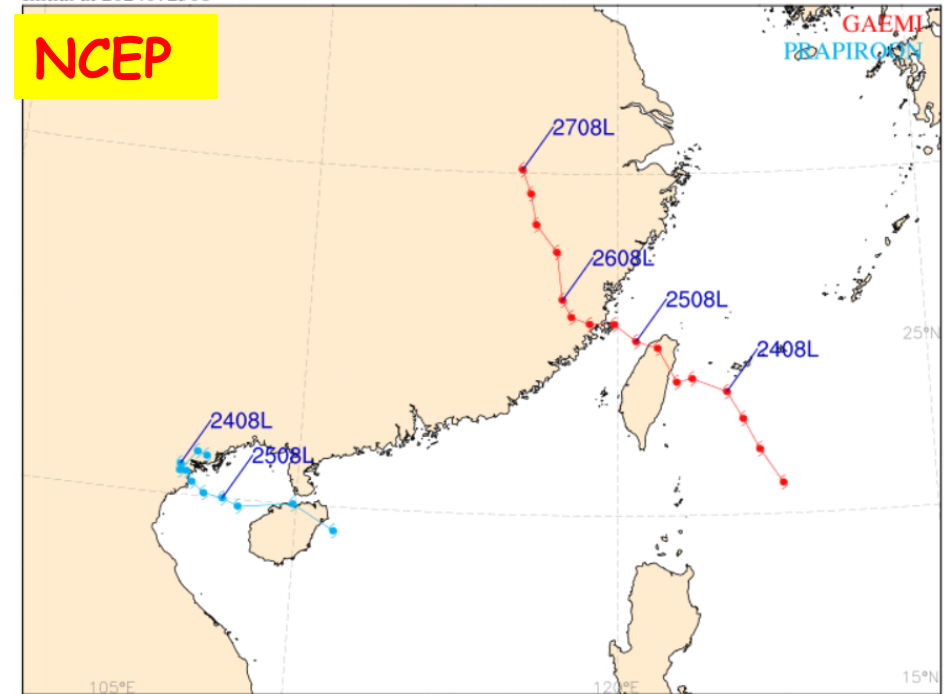
ECMWF/IFS Typhoon Track Forecast
Initial at 2024072306



CWA/TGFS Typhoon Track Forecast
Initial at 2024072306 SLP



NCEP/GFS Typhoon Track Forecast
Initial at 2024072306

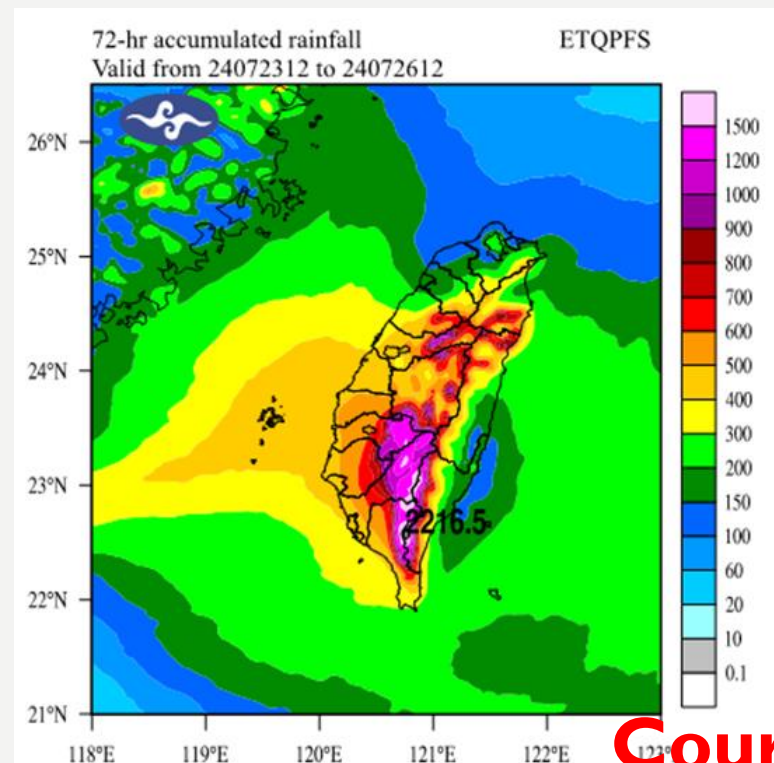
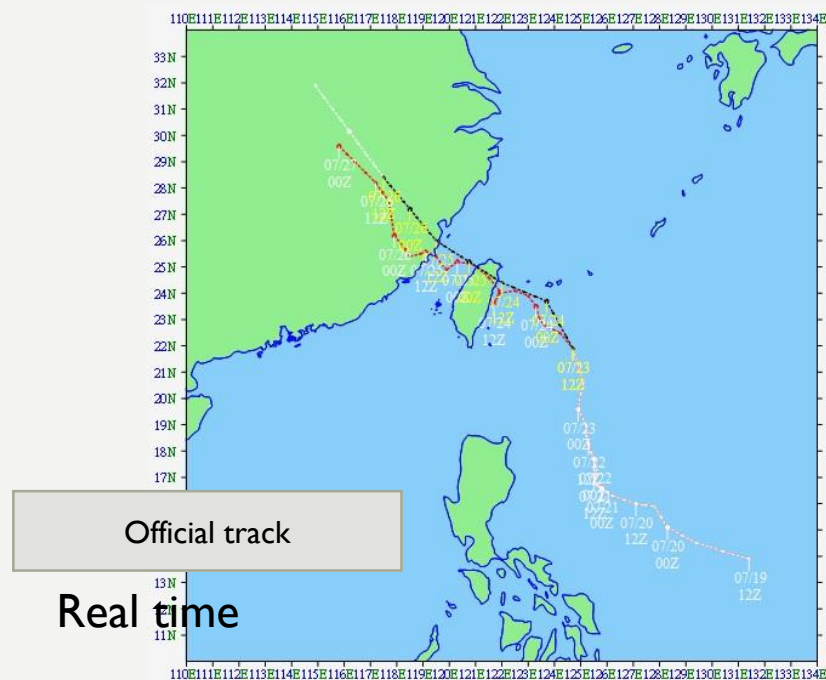


系集模式颱風定量降水預報系統 (ETQPF)

颱風在臺灣所造成的**降水量與颱風中心和臺灣**兩者之間的相對位置有著密切關係，稱為**地形鎖定效應**。涵蓋地形效應以及系集預報不確定性之系集颱風定量降水預報系統 (Ensemble Typhoon Quantitative Precipitation Forecast, ETQPF) 整合中央氣象署之**颱風路徑預報與系集預報之定量降水預報資料**，當颱風進入資料輸入範圍中即會觸發系統開始進行**系集預報的颱風路徑篩選**，最後合成出**降雨預報資料**。

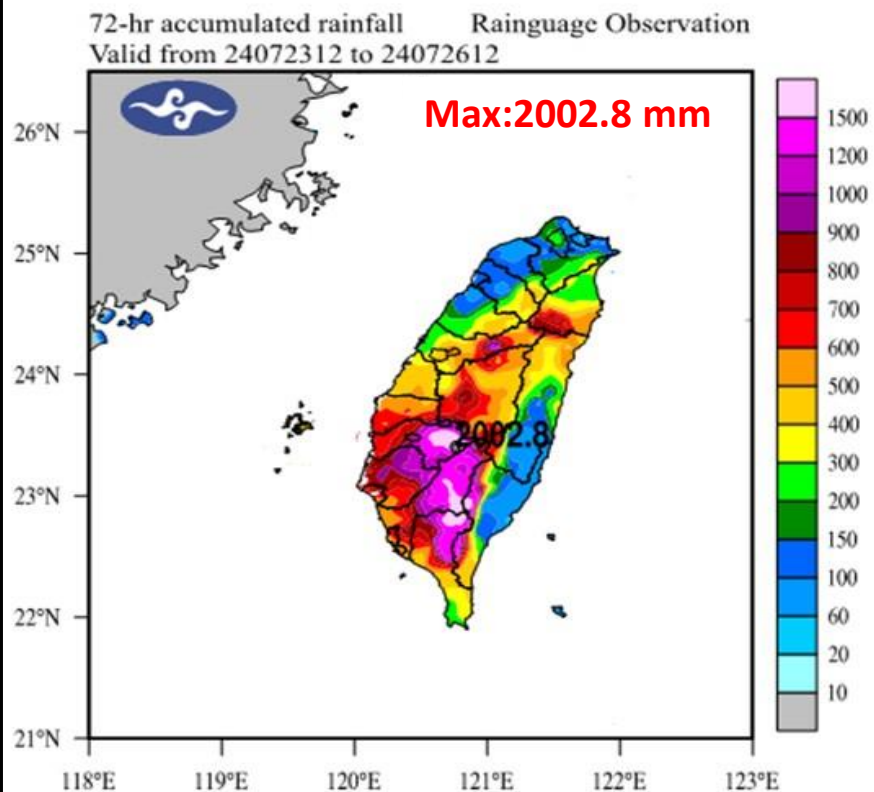
Jing-Shan Hong, Chin-Tzu Fong, Ling-Feng Hsiao, 2015
蘇奕叡、洪景山、李志昕 2020

颱風路徑 (INITIAL AT 24072312)



Courtesy 蘇奕叡

OBS



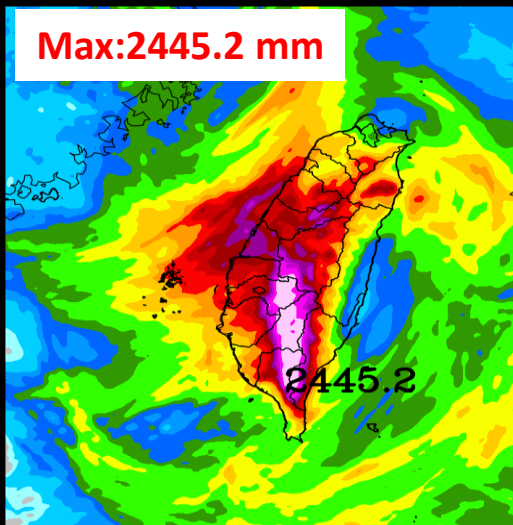
TWRF

TGFS-nest

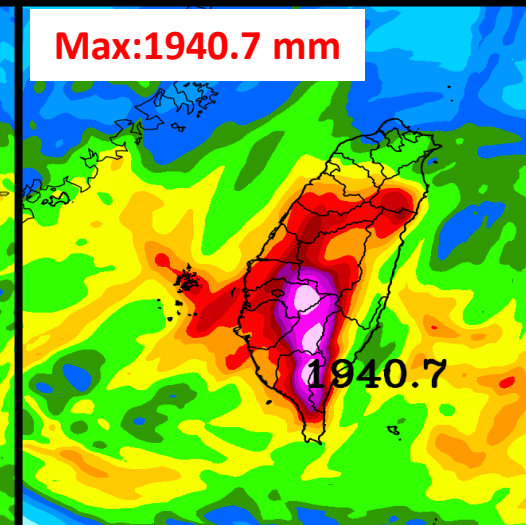
ETQPF

24072212_f024_f096

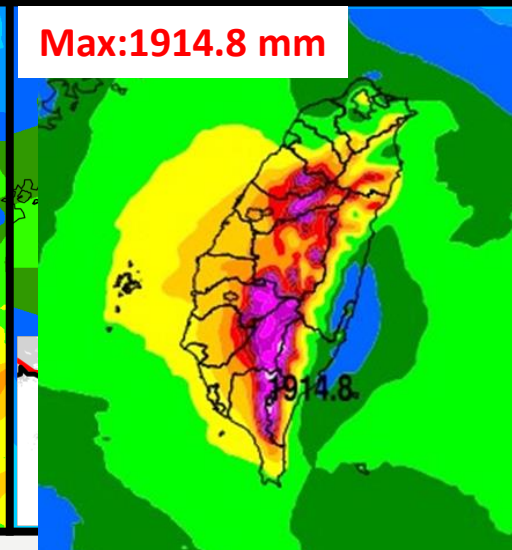
Max:2445.2 mm



Max:1940.7 mm

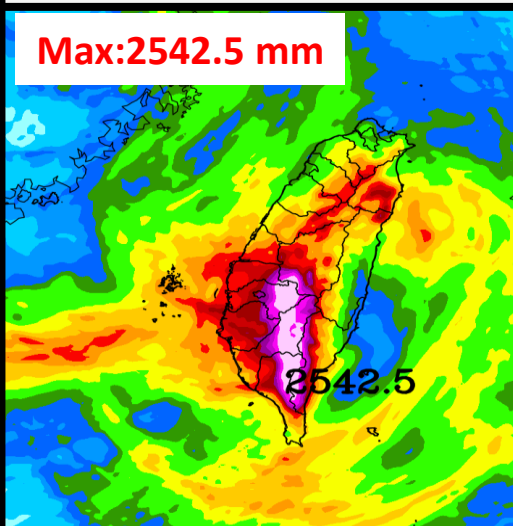


Max:1914.8 mm

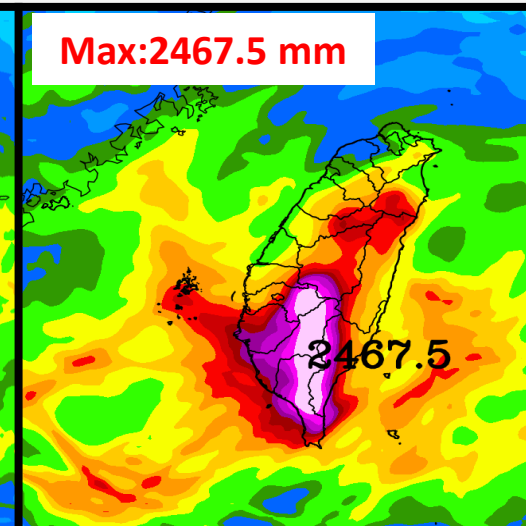


24072218_f018_f090

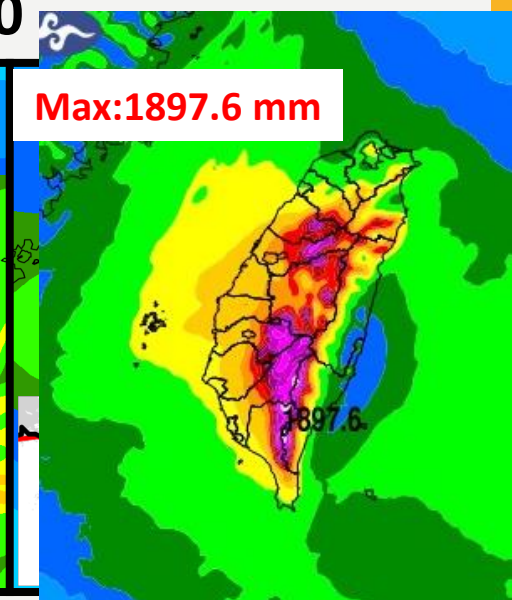
Max:2542.5 mm



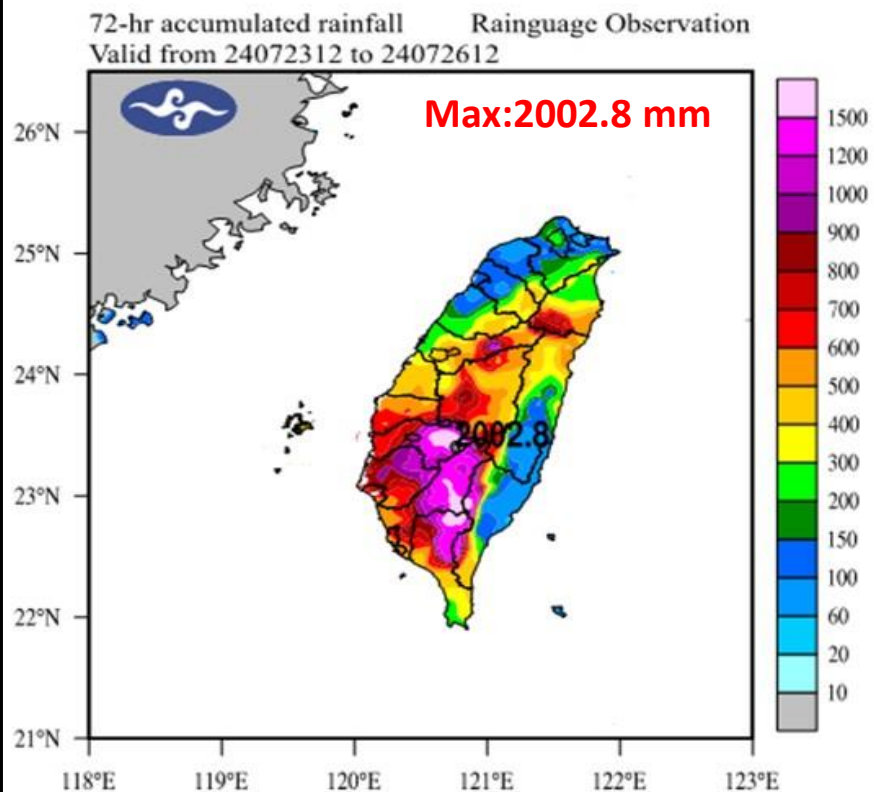
Max:2467.5 mm



Max:1897.6 mm



OBS



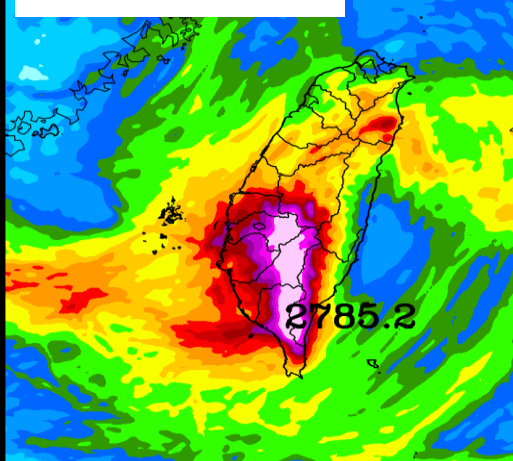
TWRF

TGFS-nest

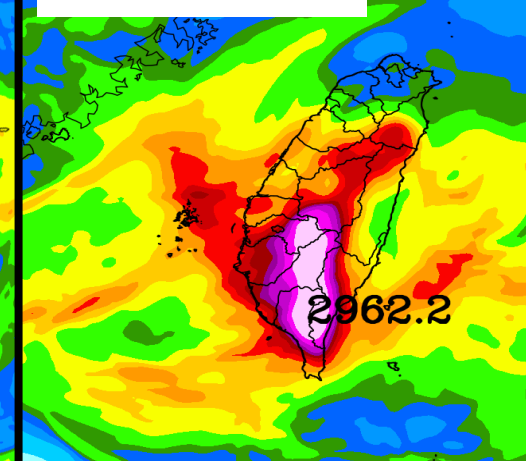
ETQPF

24072300_f012_f084

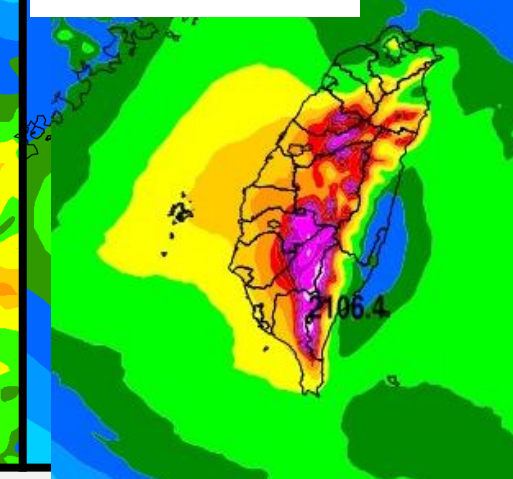
Max:2785.2 mm



Max:2962.2 mm

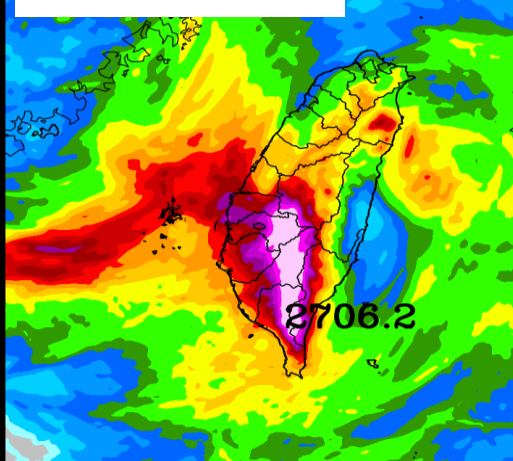


Max:2106.4 mm

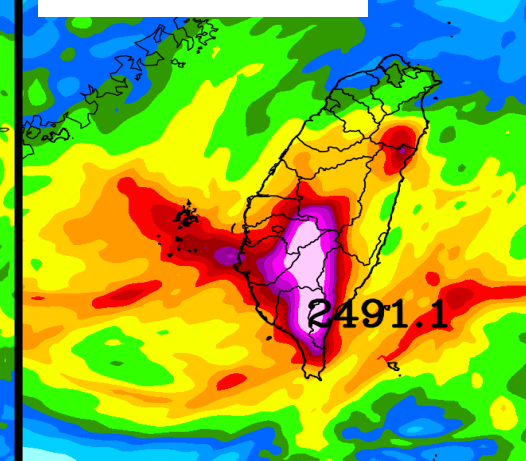


24072306_f006_f078

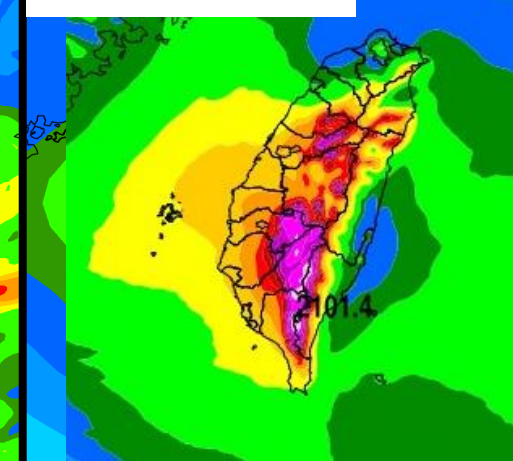
Max:2706.2 mm



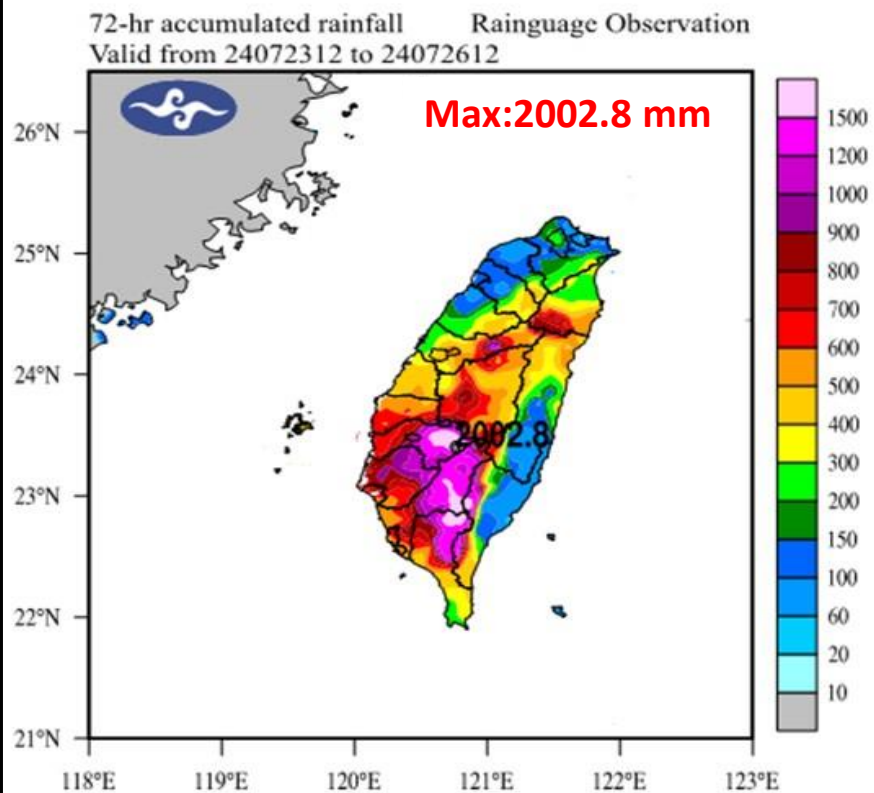
Max:2491.1 mm



Max:2101.4 mm



OBS



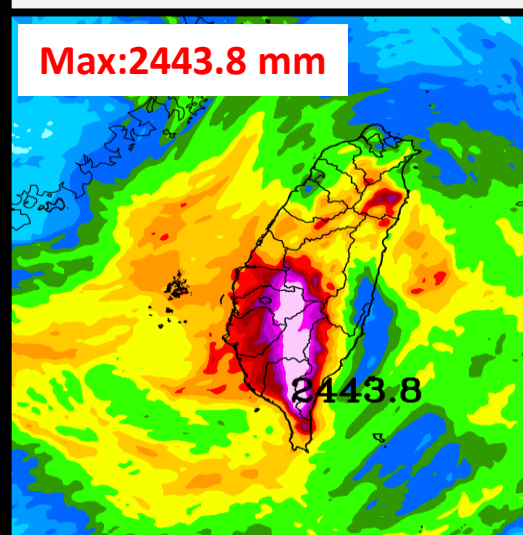
TWRF

TGFS-nest

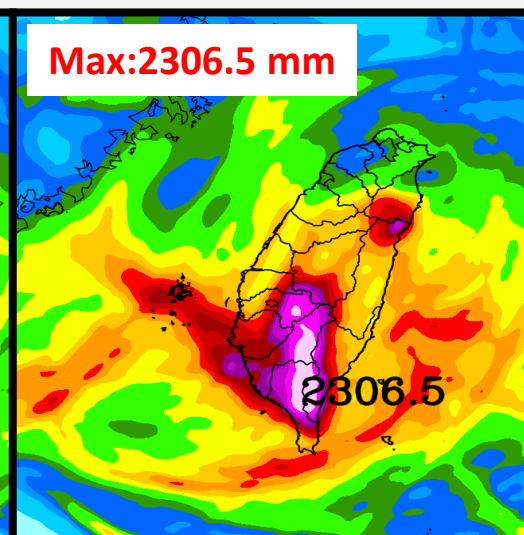
ETQPF

24072312_f000_f072

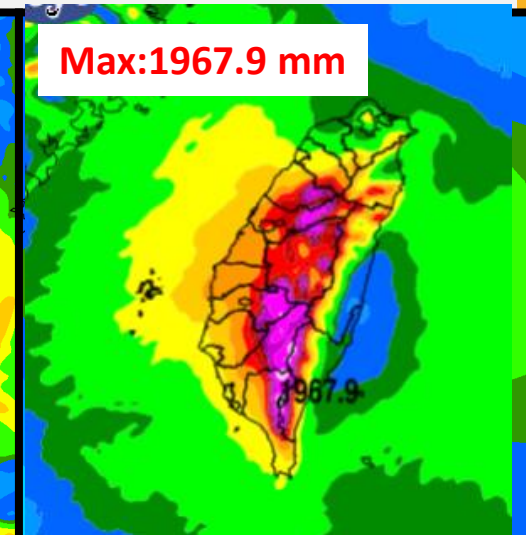
Max:2443.8 mm



Max:2306.5 mm



Max:1967.9 mm



結論：

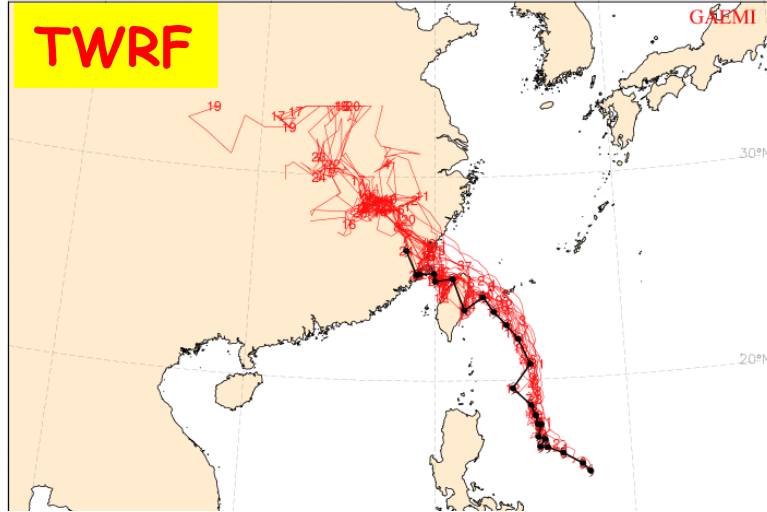
1. NWP模式TWRF/TGFS/NCEP/EC基本可掌握凱米颱風移動路徑，72小時預報誤差皆少於140公里
2. 高解析度模式(TWRF 3km)預報較能呈現凱米受地形影響在臺灣東部外海繞圈之情境
3. 凱米颱風3天最大總雨量約2000mm，TWRF及TGFS預報雨量高估，ETQPF表現不錯
4. 雖然NWP模式對凱米颱風已展現蠻好預報能力，但AI/ML天氣模型蓬勃發展來勢洶洶。
---→ NWP因應之道



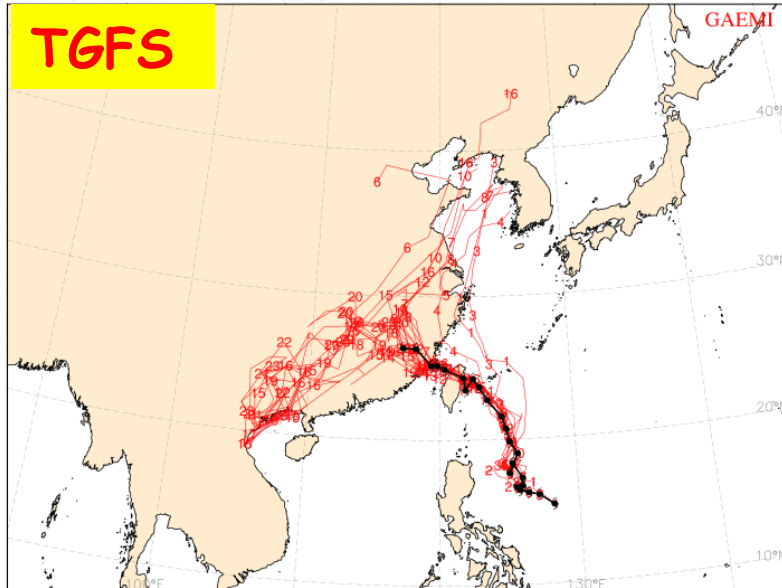
Thank you for your attention and patience!

NWP模式TWRF/TGFS/NCEP/EC對凱米颱風之預報

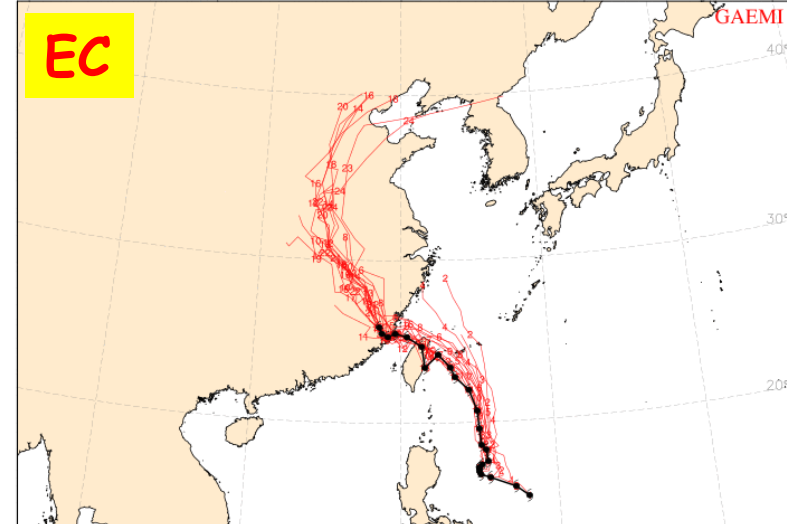
CWA/TWRF (3km) Typhoon Track Forecast (5 days)
Initial from 2024072006 to 2024072600 SLP



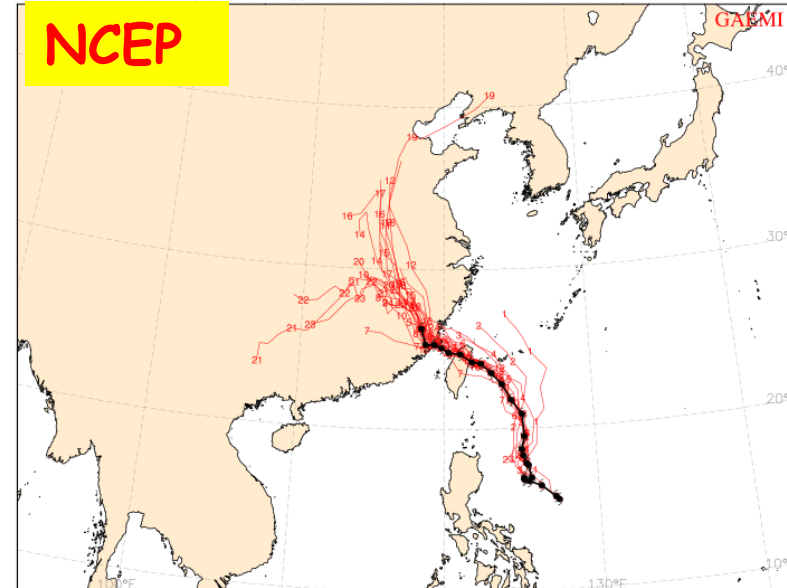
CWA/TGFS Typhoon Track Forecast
Initial from 2024072006 to 2024072600 SLP

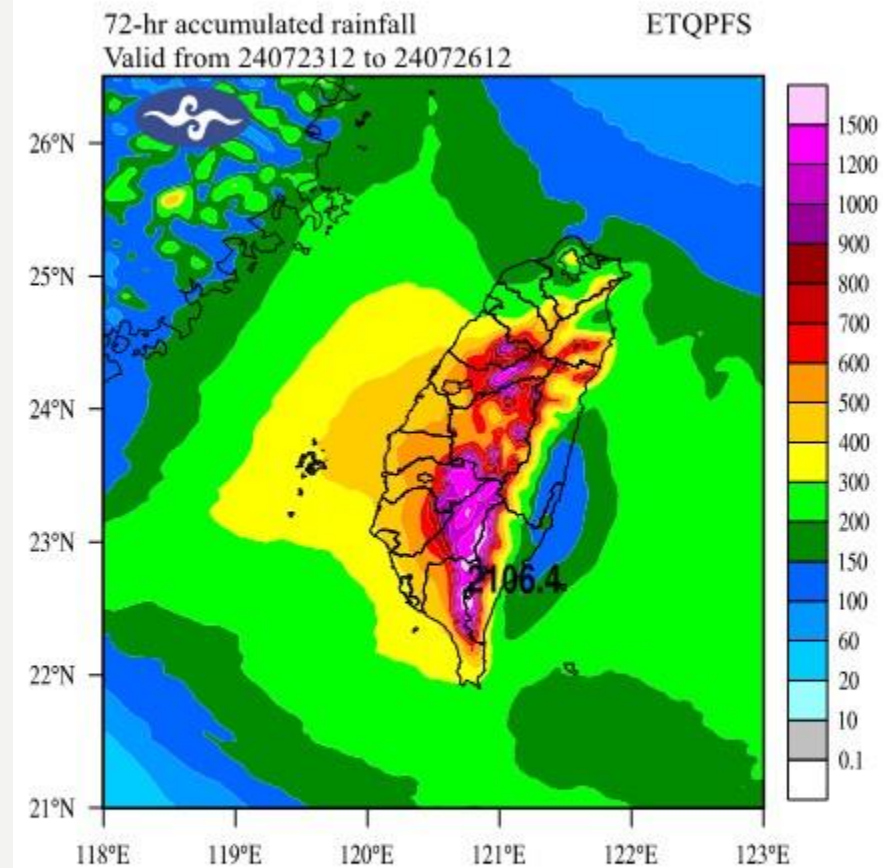
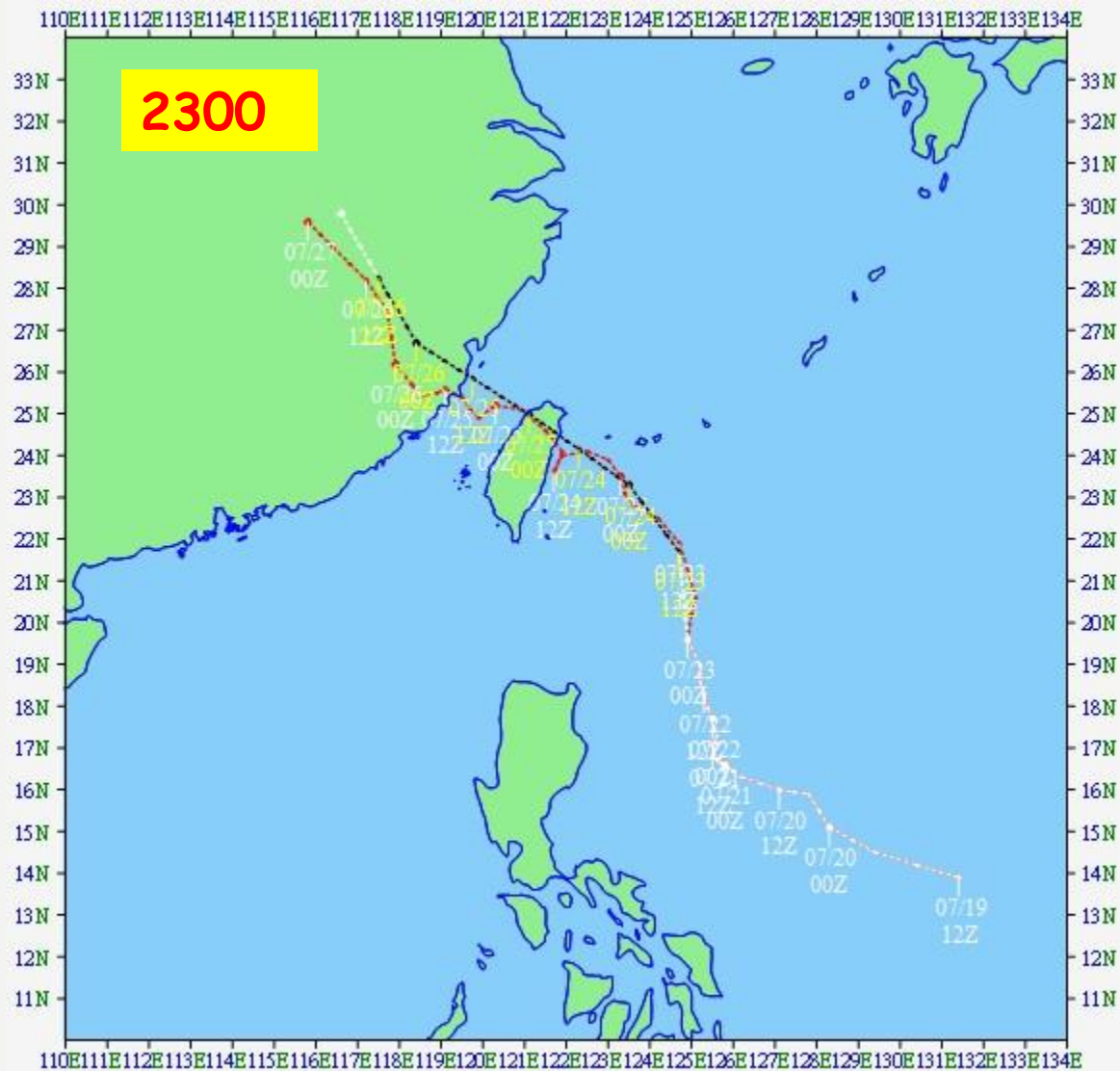


ECMWF/IFS Typhoon Track Forecast (5 days)
Initial from 2024072006 to 2024072600

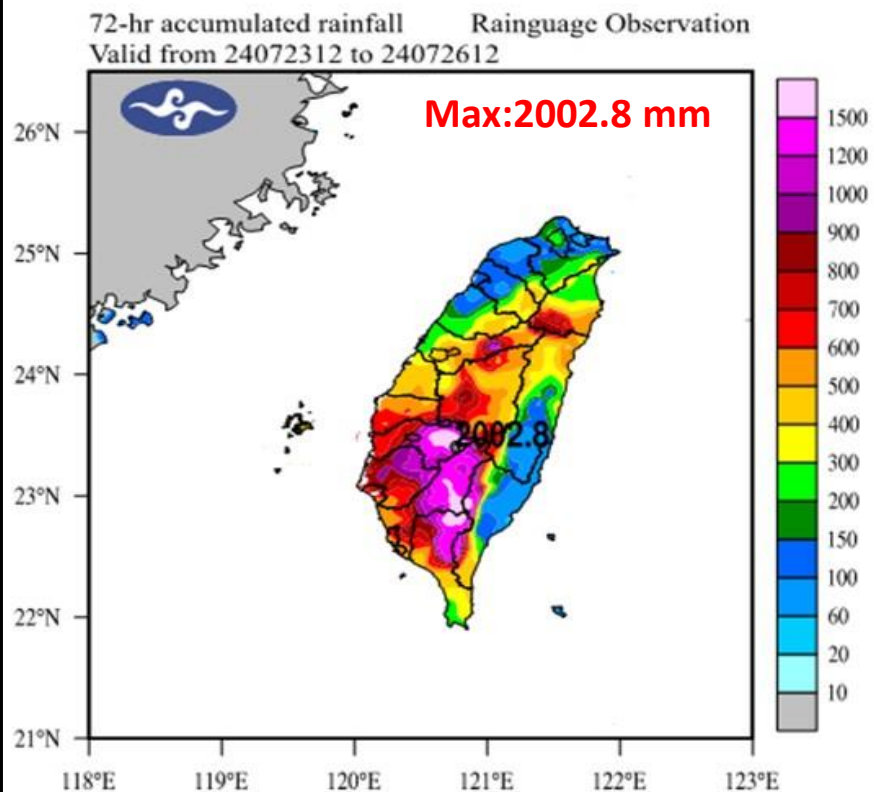


NCEP/GFS Typhoon Track Forecast (5 days)
Initial from 2024072006 to 2024072600





OBS



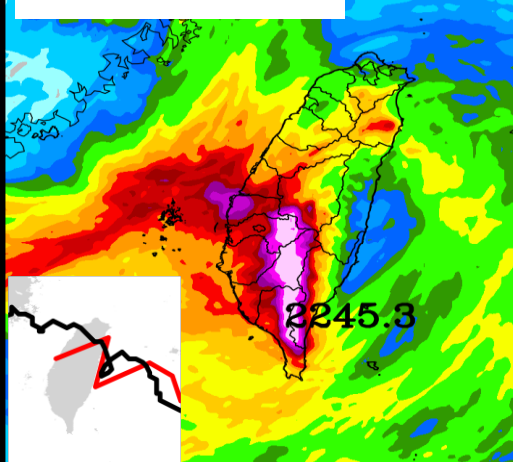
TWRF

TGFS-nest

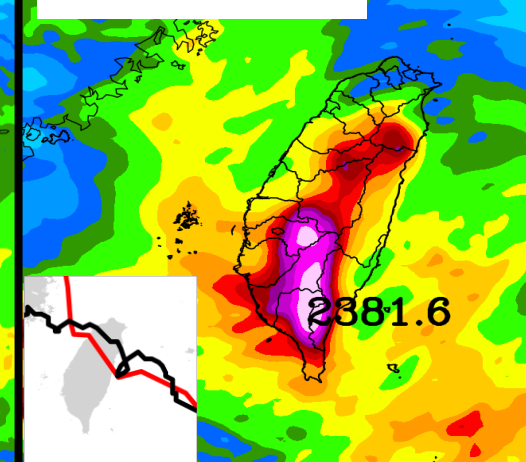
GRAPHCAST-EC

24072200_f036_f108

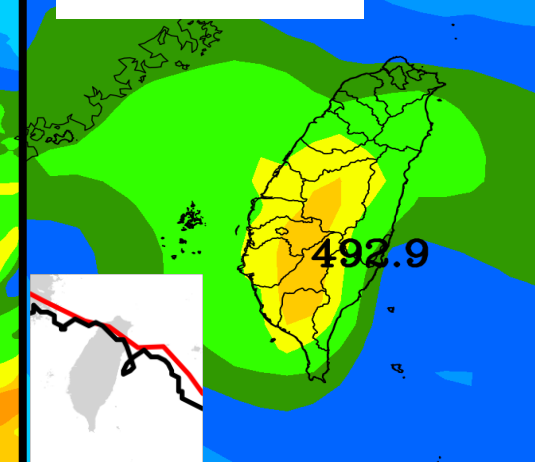
Max:2245.3 mm



Max:2381.6 mm

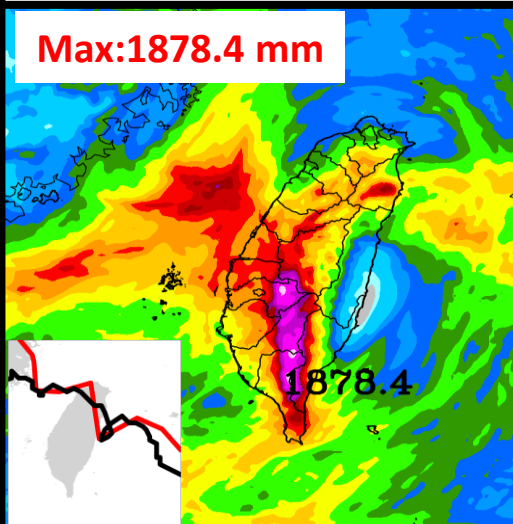


Max:492.9 mm

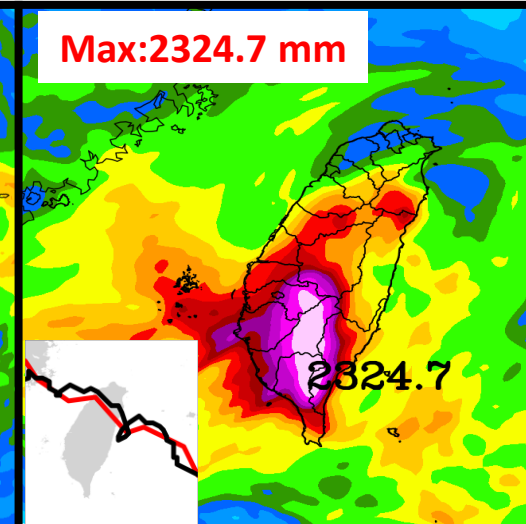


24072206_f030_f102

Max:1878.4 mm



Max:2324.7 mm



Max:515.6 mm

